

OCTOBER 11 - 13, 2010 AIRLIE CENTER, VIRGINIA, USA

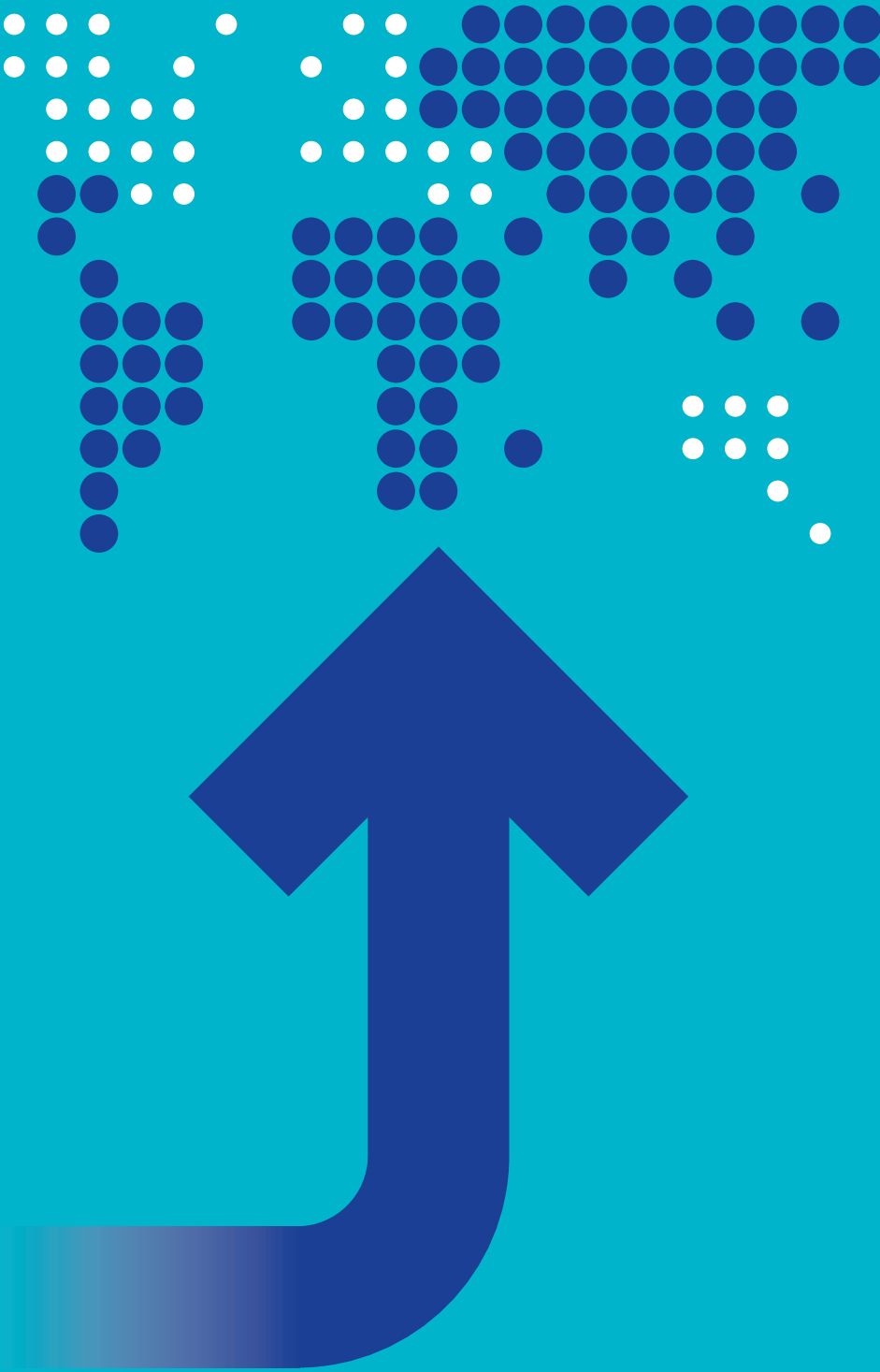
---

# GLOBAL MEETING EMERGING MARKETS FORUM

---

## Participants' Profiles

---



**Emerging  
Markets  
Forum**

A nonprofit initiative of the Centennial Group

Bringing people together to  
accelerate growth and  
well-being in emerging markets





# **Global Meeting of the Emerging Markets Forum**

**October 11 - 13, 2010**

**Airlie Center, Virginia, USA**

## **Participants' Profiles**





## Paul Acquah

Former Governor, Bank of Ghana  
*Ghana*



Dr. Paul A. Acquah was appointed Governor of the Bank of Ghana in October 2001. He is Chairman of the Bank's Monetary Policy Committee. Before joining the Bank of Ghana, Dr. Acquah was Deputy Director in the African Department of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) where he had a long and distinguished career after joining as an Economist. As Deputy Director of the African Department in the IMF, he exercised responsibility for, and general oversight of operational work on African countries, including policy advice and program design, and relations with international institutions, donors and creditors. As Leader of Fund negotiating missions to several African countries he handled several complex cases such as Cameroon, Congo (formerly Zaire), the Republic of the Congo, Gabon, Nigeria, Zambia and regional consultations with the BEAC (the Central Bank of the Central African States). Dr. Paul Acquah is the current Chairman of the Committee of Governors of Central Banks of ECOWAS Member States, and was awarded the Emerging Markets African Central Bank Governor of the year for 2005. He is also a Member of the Order of the Star of Ghana; an honour conferred on him in July 2007. Dr. Paul A. Acquah holds a B.Sc (Hon) in Economics at the University of Ghana, Legon, a Masters' Degree in Economics from Yale University, and a Ph.D in Economics from University of Pennsylvania's Graduate School of Economics.



## Taimur Ahmad

Editor, Emerging Markets  
*United Kingdom*



Taimur Ahmad is editor-in-chief of Emerging Markets, the award-winning print and online source for news, analysis and opinion on emerging market economics and finance.

Part of global media group Euromoney Institutional Investor Plc, Emerging Markets produces the daily newspaper for the meetings of the World Bank, IMF and regional development banks worldwide – including the Inter-American Development Bank, Asian Development Bank, European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, African Development Bank and Islamic Development Bank. Emerging Markets also hosts high-level international conferences and events.

Taimur has covered international economics and finance as a journalist on several global titles since 2000, before which he was doing doctoral research at Georgetown University in Washington DC and, earlier, at McGill University in Montreal.



## Fakhruddin Ahmed

Former Prime Minister of Bangladesh  
*Bangladesh*



Dr. Fakhruddin Ahmed took the oath of office as Chief Adviser (Prime Minister) of the Caretaker Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh from January 12, 2007 to January 6, 2009. His administration presided over the holding of parliamentary elections (on 29th December 2008), which were widely hailed both domestically and internationally as the freest and fairest in the history of Bangladesh. Under Dr. Ahmed's leadership, the Government of Bangladesh enacted numerous policies and reforms aimed at strengthening democracy, including (a) separating the judiciary from the executive; (b) creating an independent Anti-Corruption Commission to serve as an institutional bulwark against corruption throughout society; (c) giving full independence to the Election Commission (EC) to run election affairs in Bangladesh; (d) strengthening local governments; and (e) establishing new institutions such as a National Human Rights Commission, an Information Commission, a Local Government Commission to strengthen good governance. With the full support of Dr. Ahmed's administration, the EC with the help of the Bangladesh Army created an electronic voters' list with photographs for over 80 million voters in Bangladesh, a globally unprecedented feat which ensured the integrity of the December 2008 vote and which will serve to ensure that future elections are similarly successful.

Prior to this appointment, Dr. Ahmed worked as Managing Director of Palli Karma-Sahayak Foundation (PKSF) from June 2005 to January 2007. PKSF is the largest apex fund for micro credit in the world, currently providing financial and institution-building assistance to over two hundred micro-finance institutions.

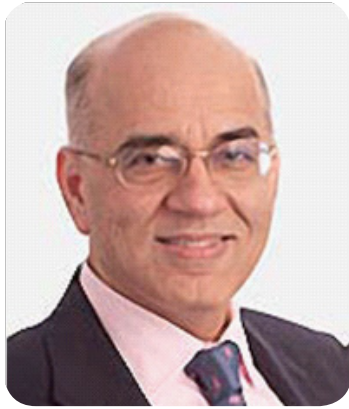
From November 2001 to April 2005, Dr. Ahmed served as Governor of the Bangladesh Bank. While he was Governor, Dr. Ahmed introduced wide-ranging reforms in the conduct of monetary and exchange rate policy, in the development of new financial markets (bond market) and financial instruments (securitization), and in the operation of the financial system. Dr. Ahmed's major achievements included: (a) floating the exchange rate with minimal volatility, (b) introducing interest rate flexibility and bringing down the interest rate substantially, which in turn contributed to a significant increase in industrial investment, (c) introducing major corporate governance measures for the first time in the Bangladeshi corporate sector, and (d) making the Bangladesh Bank an effective regulator and enforcer. The reforms implemented during Dr. Ahmed's tenure significantly contributed to macroeconomic and financial sector growth and stability.

Previously, Dr. Ahmed served for over twenty years at the World Bank, where his work focused on macroeconomic issues as well as on other sectoral and policy issues related to development. He worked across a number of countries in South Asia, East Asia and Africa, retiring as a Country Director. His tenure included five years in the World Bank's resident mission in Kenya as Chief of the World Bank's Rural Development and environment Operations for Eastern Africa.

Prior to joining the World Bank, he served for over fifteen years in the erstwhile Civil Service of Pakistan and after independence in the Government of Bangladesh, lastly as Joint Secretary of the Economic Relations Division in the Ministry of Finance. Dr. Ahmed began his professional career as a Lecturer in Economics at Dhaka University.

Dr. Ahmed obtained the first position in his class (first class first) in both BA (Hons.) and MA in Economics from Dhaka University. He subsequently received another MA in Development Economics from Williams College, USA, and a PhD in Economics from Princeton University, while on leave from his civil service appointment.

A widely travelled man, Dr. Ahmed is married and has one son.



## Masood Ahmed

Director, Middle East and Central Asia  
Department, International Monetary  
Fund (IMF)  
*United States*



### PARTICIPANTS

Masood Ahmed has been Director of the Middle East and Central Asia Department since November 1, 2008. He obtained his graduate and post-graduate degrees in Economics from the London School of Economics, where he also served on the economics faculty. He is a national of Pakistan. Before taking up this position, Mr. Ahmed was the Director of the External Relations Department in the IMF since May 1, 2006. Between 2003-06, Mr. Ahmed served as Director General for Policy and International Development at the UK Government's Department for International Development (DFID). Between 2000-03, Mr. Ahmed was Deputy Director in the IMF's Policy Development and Review Department. In this role, he served as the senior staff focal point for taking forward the IMF's policy work in support of low income member countries and its relationship with the World Bank and other development agencies. Between 1979 and 2000, Mr. Ahmed held a number of positions in the World Bank. He worked for about 10 years on programs and projects in a variety of countries and, for a further 10 years, on international economic policy relating to debt, aid effectiveness, trade and commodities, and global economic prospects. As Vice President for Poverty Reduction and Economic Management, Mr. Ahmed was the senior World Bank manager responsible for the development and operationalisation of the Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper approach as well as the HIPC Debt Initiative.

He also served concurrently for a year as Acting Vice President for Private Sector Development and Infrastructure.



## Aleksis Aleksishvili

Former Minister of Finance; Partner,  
Policy and Management Consulting  
Group (PMCG)

*Georgia*



Mr. Aleksis Aleksishvili is a chairman of Policy and Management Consulting Group, one of the leading consulting companies in Georgia. During his activity in private sector he took part in various projects and programs implemented in Central Asia and Caucasus Region.

Before moving to private sector Mr. Aleksishvili was a Minister of Finance of Georgia (2005 – 2007) and Minister of Economic Development of Georgia (2004 – 2005). The country's economic and fiscal policy management has been improved significantly under his strong leadership. During his service as a minister country's FDI has increased 4 times and grown from USD 0.5 billion to USD 2.1 billion. Also important institutional and fiscal reforms took place under his governance.

Due to economic and structural reforms that were carried out by his ministry, Georgia was placed at 18 (2007) from 132 (2004) in the World Bank's rankings and has been nominated as the world's number one reformer in 2006 and 2007. Moreover, in 2007, standard and poor's assigned the country B+ with Positive outlook, and Fitch Ratings – BB- with Stable outlook confirming resilience of the economy and thus its attractiveness for investors.

In 2005-2006 Mr. Aleksishvili was a chairman of UN Commission for Sustainable Development (UNCSD).

Mr. Aleksishvili holds MA in Public Finance and Management from Duke University (Durham, NC, USA) and a Masters degree in International Economic Relations from Tbilisi State University (Georgia).



## **K.Y. Amoako**

Founder and President, African Center  
for Economic Transformation (ACET)  
*Ghana*



### **PARTICIPANTS**

K. Y. Amoako is the founder and president of the African Center for Economic Transformation (ACET), a policy research and advisory institution focused on assisting African governments to deliver long-term economic growth and transformation of African economies. Amoako began his career in 1974 at the World Bank, becoming the Bank's Director for Education and Social Policy from 1992-1995. From 1995-2005, Amoako served as Executive Secretary of the Economic Commission for Africa (ECA) at the rank of Under Secretary General of the United Nations. Among several initiatives he pioneered at the ECA was the establishment of the African Trade Policy Center to conduct research and provide support on trade negotiations to African governments. After his 10-year stint at ECA, Amoako spent 2006 as a Distinguished African Scholar at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars in Washington, DC. Amoako has worked with leading development experts and political leaders on high-level international commissions and task forces that address the development prospects of Africa and many of today's central global issues. Among many others, he chaired the Commission for HIV/AIDS and Governance in Africa, convened by Kofi Annan and was a member of the Commission for Africa established and chaired by Tony Blair as well as a member of the Commission on Macroeconomics and Health chaired by Jeff Sachs and the Task Force on Global Public Goods co-chaired by Ernesto Zedillo. Amoako holds an undergraduate degree from the University of Ghana, and a PhD in Economics from University of California, Berkeley.



## Hiroto Arakawa

Senior Special Advisor, Japan  
International Cooperation Agency (JICA)  
*Japan*



Mr. Hiroto Arakawa was appointed as Senior Special Advisor of JICA (Japan International Cooperation Agency) in October 2008 following distinguished careers at the Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC) and the Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund (OECF). During Mr. Arakawa's time at these organizations, he worked in a variety of departments charged with handling ODA loan operations, planning and strategy, and research activities.

As Director General of JBIC's Development Assistance Strategy Department from 2003 to 2005, he supervised overall operational strategy for the organization's ODA portfolio. Later, he initiated various joint research projects with the World Bank and Asian Development Bank, first as Executive Director responsible for development partner collaboration at JBIC from 2005 to 2007, then as Executive Director of the JBIC Institute (JBICI) from 2007 to 2008.



## Iwan Azis

Head, Office of Regional Economic Integration, Asian Development Bank (ADB)



Iwan Azis is the Head of the Asian Development Bank's Office of Regional Economic Integration (OREI). He assumed office in September 2010.

Mr. Azis has over 33 years of professional experience as an economist and an academic. Before joining ADB, Mr. Azis was a Professor and Director of Graduate Studies of the Regional Science Program and Adjunct Professor of Economics of Johnson Graduate School of Management at Cornell University, USA. He joined Cornell University in 1992.

Prior to this, Mr. Azis was the Chairman of the Department of Economics at the University of Indonesia, and Director of the World Bankfunded Inter-University Center.

His expertise is on macro-financial economics and regional economic modeling and institutions. He has conducted research and consulting work for various international organizations, governments and universities.

He has published numerous books and articles on current development issues. His latest book is "Crisis, Complexity and Conflict", Emerald, UK (2009).

Mr. Azis is one of the founders of the Asian Peace Science Network established in 2008. Mr. Azis, an Indonesian national, obtained his Ph.D. and Master's degree in Regional Science/Economics from Cornell University, and his Bachelor's degree in Economics from the University of Indonesia.



## Peter Banda

Director of Financial Markets, Bank of  
Zambia  
*Zambia*



### *Education (Academic)*

1991	M A Economics	New Mexico State University (USA)
1984	B A Economics	University of Zambia
1978	Cambridge School Certificate	Kabulonga Boys Secondary School

### *Work Experience*

I have worked for the central bank in Zambia for 25 year in various departments. I am an economist by profession. Currently I am the Director Financial Markets at the Bank of Zambia. My job involves overseeing the foreign exchange market and the Government of Zambia's management of Treasury Bills and Bonds. My department also manages the foreign international reserves.

I am the Deputy Registrar of Banks and Financial Institutions in Zambia involved in licensing such institution.

I am also a Commissioner with the Securities and Exchange Commission in Zambia.

I am a member of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators.



## Alicia Bárcena

Secretary General, ECLAC-UN  
Economic Commission for Latin  
America and the Caribbean  
*Chile*



Ms. Bárcena assumed office as the Executive Secretary of the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) on 1 July 2008.

She had previously served as the Under-Secretary-General for Management at United Nations Headquarters in New York, a post to which she was appointed by United Nations Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon on 3 January 2007. Between that date and March 2006, she had served as Deputy Chef de Cabinet and then as Acting Chef de Cabinet to the former Secretary-General, Mr. Kofi Annan.

From 1 July 2003 until 28 February 2006, Alicia Bárcena held the post of Deputy Executive Secretary of ECLAC, where she had previously served as the Director of that institution's Environment and Human Settlements Division. During her tenure in that position, she focused on public policies for sustainable development, with particular reference to the linkages existing among environmental, economic and social issues. Prior to her time at ECLAC, Ms. Bárcena served as Co-ordinator of the Latin America and Caribbean Sustainable Development Programme of the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and as Co-ordinator of the United Nations Environment Program (UNEP), where she was responsible for the Environmental Citizenship Project.

Alicia Bárcena was the Founding Director of the Earth Council in Costa Rica, a non-governmental organization in charge of follow-up to the agreements reached at the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED) held in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, in 1992. In this connection, she also worked with the UNCED Secretariat as the principal officer in charge of various topics relating to Agenda 21.

She had previously served the Government of Mexico as Director General of the National Institute of Fisheries and as Deputy Minister for Ecology during the term of President Miguel de la Madrid.

Ms. Bárcena's extensive experience in international organizations also includes various consultancies with the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB). Her work in the environmental field has included her service as President of Cultura Ecológica, a not-for-profit non-governmental organization in Mexico, and as Co-ordinator of the South-East Regional Centre of the National Institute for Research on Biotic Resources in the State of Yucatan. In the academic arena, Ms. Bárcena has taught and conducted research in the fields of botany, ethnobotany and ecology, as well as designing programmes of study in the areas of ecology and botany for the Autonomous Metropolitan University of Mexico. She has published numerous articles on sustainable development, public policy, environmental issues, and global citizenship and public participation. Alicia Bárcena holds a Bachelor of Science degree in biology, has completed the course of study required for the degree of Master in Ecology at the National Autonomous University of Mexico, and holds a Master degree in Public Administration from Harvard University.



## Hendrik Barkeling

Director for Former President Horst  
Koehler  
*Germany*



- 1993 - 1994 Military service at the Federal Armed Forces
- 1994 – 2000 Studied History, Latin Philology and Law in Münster/Germany and Salamanca/Spain
- 2000 Joined Foreign Service  
Diplomatic training
- 2001 - 2004 First Secretary for Public and Cultural Affairs, German Embassy, Jakarta/Indonesia
- 2004 - 2005 Task Force for Humanitarian Aid, Federal Foreign Office, Berlin/Germany
- 2005 - 2010 Personal Assistant to the President of the Federal Republic of Germany, Prof. Dr. Horst Köhler  
Berlin/Germany
- Since 2010 Director of the Office of former Federal President Horst Köhler  
Berlin/Germany



## Manu Bhaskaran

Chief Executive, Centennial Asia  
Advisors  
*Singapore*



### PARTICIPANTS

Manu Bhaskaran has spent 20 years analyzing political and economic trends in Asia, first working for the Singapore government in the area of regional security and then for 12 years as Chief Economist and Chief Strategist for Asia of SG Investment Bank, the international investment banking arm of Societe Generale. In the latter post, Mr Bhaskaran led and managed analysis of political and economic variables in the region affecting business conditions and financial markets in developing Asian countries. He was responsible for economic forecasting as well as formulating equity investment strategies for the bank's clients. He has thus developed an intimate understanding of major companies, sectors and economies of the region. His work has also given him a unique insight into the dynamics underlying equity markets in Asia as well as a keen sense of the drivers of private portfolio and direct investment flows into the region. His group's clients included, in addition to Societe Generale's departments, a large number of major private equity and portfolio fund managers as well as multi-national companies from the US, Europe and Asia itself. Mr Bhaskaran was also instrumental in developing the firm's brokerage businesses in Southeast Asia and in the South Asian sub-continent in the early and mid-1990s, in his role as a member of the Executive Committee of the firm. He was also responsible for the entire research function of the investment bank. Mr Bhaskaran is a well-regarded commentator on Asian financial and economic affairs, having penned columns for the Far Eastern Economic Review and continues to have regular columns in business weeklies such as the Nikkei in Japan. He is a frequent speaker on Asian issues at major conferences such as the World Economic Forum. In the course of his work, Mr Bhaskaran has also developed excellent personal contacts with policy makers as well as business leaders in Asia. Although Mr Bhaskaran left service with the Singapore government in 1989, he has continued to participate in several governmental initiatives. He is also on the board of a listed Singapore government-owned company and is a Council Member of the Singapore Institute of International Affairs which advises the Singapore Foreign Ministry. He has also served as a Visiting Fellow at the Institute of Policy Studies, a Singapore think tank. Mr Bhaskaran has a Masters degree in Public Administration from the John F Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University and a Bachelors degree in economics from Cambridge University. In addition to these, he has also qualified as a Chartered Financial Analyst.



## Olivier Blanchard

Director of Research and Economic  
Counselor, International Monetary Fund  
*France*



A citizen of France, Olivier Blanchard has spent his professional life in Cambridge, U.S. After obtaining his Ph.D in economics at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 1977, he taught at Harvard University, returning to MIT in 1982, where he has been since then. He is the Class of 1941 Professor of Economics, and past Chair of the Economics Department. He is currently on leave from MIT, as Economic Counsellor and Director of the Research Department of the International Monetary Fund.

He is a macroeconomist, who has worked on a wide set of issues, from the role of monetary policy, to the nature of speculative bubbles, to the nature of the labor market and the determinants of unemployment, to transition in former communist countries. In the process, he has worked with numerous countries and international organizations. He is the author of many books and articles, including two textbooks in macroeconomics, one at the graduate level with Stanley Fischer, one at the undergraduate level.

He is a fellow and Council member of the Econometric Society, a past vice president of the American Economic Association, and a member of the American Academy of Sciences.



## Jack T. Boorman

Member of Advisory Board, Emerging Markets Forum; Member, Airlie Group; Former Counselor and Former Director of Policy Development and Review Department, International Monetary Fund (IMF)  
*United States*



### Education:

1963 B.S. Mathematics, LeMoyne College, Syracuse, New York  
1967 Ph.D. Economics, University of Southern California

### Experience:

1967-71 Assistant Professor, University of Maryland  
1971-74 Financial Economist, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

International Monetary Fund, 1974 – June 2006

December 2001 Counsellor and Special Advisor to the Managing Director

January 2003-June 2006 Special Advisor to IMF Management

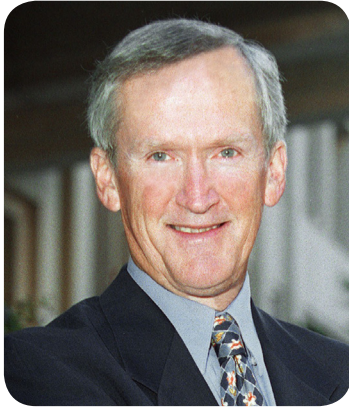
### Selected Publications:

- Money Supply, Money Demand and Macroeconomic Models, Boorman & Havrilesky, AHM Publishing Co., Arlington Heights, Illinois
- Monetary Macroeconomics, Boorman & Havrilesky, AHM Publishing Co.
- Structural Adjustment in Africa, Future Approaches and Lessons Learned from the Past—A View From the IMF in Policies for African Development, I.G. Patel, Editor
- Managing Financial Crises: the Experience in East Asia, J.Boorman, T.Lane, M.Schulze-Ghattas, A.Bulí , A.R. Ghosh, J. Hamann, A.Mourmouras, and S. Phillips, Carnegie Mellon University, Carnegie-Rochester Conference Series on Public Policy 53 (2000) I-67, North-Holland
- Modern Capital Markets: How to Make Them Work Better, New Economy and Asia: Proceeding of International Think Tank Forum 2001, Editor in Chief: Li Luoli, Scientific and Cultural Publishing Co. Hong Kong.
- Sovereign Debt Restructuring: Where Stands the Debate, CATO Institute, New York, October 17, 2002. Dealing Justly With Debt, Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs, New York, April 30, 2003.
- Some Challenges Confronting the IMF, Institute of International Finance Seminar, London, November, 2004

### Other Current Activities:

Member of the Board of Advisors, Capital Markets Research Center, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.

Member of the Board of Trustees, Le Moyne College, Syracuse, New York (and chair of the Investment Committee)



## James M. Boughton

Former Historian, International Monetary Fund (IMF)  
*United States*



James Boughton has been Historian of the International Monetary Fund since 1992. In 2001-10, he also served as Assistant Director in the Strategy, Policy, and Review Department at the IMF. From 1981 until he was named Historian, he held various positions in the IMF Research Department. Dr. Boughton holds a Ph.D. in economics from Duke University, and before joining the IMF staff, he was Professor of Economics at Indiana University and had served as an economist at the OECD in Paris. His publications include *Silent Revolution: The International Monetary Fund 1979-1989*, a textbook on money and banking, a book on the U.S. Federal funds market, several books that he edited or co-edited, and articles in professional journals on international finance, monetary theory and policy, international policy coordination, and the history of economic thought. His latest book, *Tearing Down Walls: The International Monetary Fund 1990-1999*, is scheduled to be published in 2011.



## Inés Bustillo

Director, ECLAC-UN Commission  
for Latin America and the Caribbean  
Washington Office  
*United States*

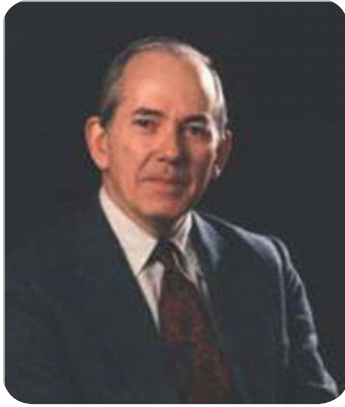


Inés Bustillo is the Director of the Washington Office of the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC). She joined ECLAC in 1989 as Economic Affairs Officer working on a variety of topics including macroeconomic analysis, international trade and finance.

Previously, Ms. Bustillo was Professor of Economics at Universidad Anáhuac in Mexico City and Visiting Faculty at The American University in Washington D.C. Other positions held include consultant to the World Bank, the Center for Latin American and Monetary Studies (CEMLA), and Operadora de Bolsa in Mexico City.

She is the author of several articles and a frequent lecturer at universities, think tanks, and other fora.

Ms. Bustillo, a national of Uruguay, earned an M.A. and Ph.D degrees in economics from The American University.



## Michel Camdessus

Co-Chairman, Emerging Markets Forum; Governor Emeritus, Banque de France; Former Managing Director, International Monetary Fund (IMF)  
*France*



Former Managing Director of the International Monetary Fund, Mr Camdessus is Honorary Governor of Banque de France.

He is a member of the Africa Progress Panel, chaired by Mr. Kofi Annan. He was a member of the Commission for Africa, chaired by the British Prime Minister, Tony Blair. Mr Camdessus was the Chairman of the World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure (report: "Financing Water for All" - Kyoto-March 2003). He has been appointed as the Chairman of the French Government working group in charge of preparing the economic, social and structural policies reform, which has produced a key report "le Sursaut - Vers une Nouvelle Croissance pour la France" (La Documentation France, Paris - 2004)

Mr. Camdessus was born in Bayonne, France, on May 1, 1933. French national, he is married to Brigitte d'Arcy; they have six children.

Mr. Camdessus was educated at the University of Paris and earned postgraduate degrees in economics at the Institute of Political Studies of Paris (Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris) and the National School of Administration (ENA).

Following his appointment as Administrateur Civil in the French Civil Service, Mr. Camdessus joined the Treasury in the Ministry of Finance in 1960. After serving as Financial Attaché to the French delegation at the European Economic Community in Brussels from 1966 to 1968, he returned to the Treasury and went on to become Assistant Director in 1971, Deputy Director in 1974, and Director in February 1982. During the period 1978-84, Mr. Camdessus also served as Chairman of the Paris Club, and was Chairman of the Monetary Committee of the European Economic Community from December 1982 to December 1984. In August 1984, Mr. Camdessus was appointed Deputy Governor of the Bank of France, and was appointed Governor of the Bank of France in November 1984. He served in this capacity until his election as Managing Director of the IMF.

Michel Camdessus was elected as Managing Director and Chairman of the Executive Board of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) on January 16, 1987. On May 22, 1996, the Executive Board of the IMF unanimously selected Mr. Camdessus to serve a third five-year term as Managing Director, beginning January 16, 1997. He was the seventh Managing Director of the IMF. Mr. Camdessus retired from the IMF on February 14, 2000.

He is the author of several books:

- "Notre foi dans ce siècle" (Michel Albert, Jean Boissonnat et Michel Camdessus - Editions Arléa-2002)
- "Eau" (Bertrand Badré, Michel Camdessus, Ivan Chéret, Pierre-Frédéric Ténrière-Buchot - Editions Robert Laffont-2004)
- "Le sursaut - Vers une nouvelle croissance pour la France" (Editions La Documentation Française-2004)
- "Lettre ouverte aux candidats à l'élection présidentielle (Editions Bayard-2006)



## Jorge Castañeda

Former Minister of Foreign Affairs of Mexico; Global Distinguished Professor of Politics and Latin American Studies, New York University  
*Mexico*



Jorge Castañeda was the former-Foreign Minister of Mexico from 2000 to 2003. He attempted to run for President of Mexico as an independent candidate in 2006. Castañeda is a renowned public intellectual, political scientist, and prolific writer, with an interest in Latin American politics, comparative politics and U.S.-Latin American relations. Born in Mexico City in 1953, Dr. Castañeda received a B. A. from Princeton University and a B. A. from Université de Paris-I (Pantheon-Sorbonne) an M. A. from Ecole Pratique de Hautes Etudes, and his Ph. D. in Economic History from the University of Paris-I. He has taught at Mexico's National Autonomous University (UNAM) Princeton, Berkeley and (since 1997) at NYU. Dr. Castañeda was a Senior Associate at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (1985-87) and was a John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation Research and Writing Grant Recipient (1989-1991). Among his many books are *Limits to Friendship: The United States and Mexico* (with Robert Pastor), *Utopia Unarmed: The Latin American Left after the Cold War* (Knopf, 1993), *The Mexican Shock* (New Press, 1995), *Compañero: The Life and Death of Che Guevara* (Knopf, 1997), and *Perpetuating Power: How Mexican Presidents Were Chosen* (New Press, 2000). Dr. Castañeda is a regular columnist for the Mexican daily *Reforma*, *El País* and *Newsweek International*. Dr. Castañeda's work as Foreign Minister (appointed by President Vicente Fox in 2000) focused on diverse issues in U.S.-Mexican relations including immigration, trade, security, and narcotics control; joint diplomatic initiatives with Latin American nations; and the global promotion of Mexican economic and trade relations. In 1997, Dr. Castañeda was appointed Global Distinguished Professor of Political Science and Latin American Studies at New York University. He has been a Member of the Board of Human Rights Watch since 2003.



## Jose Augusto Correa

President and Founder, Crival Holdings Ltd.

*Brazil*



Jose Augusto Correa is President and founder of Crival Holdings Ltd, investments in industrial and consumer products, software, co-founder of Creevall LLC L.A. CA, USA, former CEO of Brassinter SA, Advisory Board member SAAB AB Sweden, professor FGV EAESP Business School from 1998 to 2009, founder of FGV CENN, co-founder of ArtInvest LTD, co-founder of the Innovation Forum FGV, co-founder of Akta LDA Lisbon, Deputy General Director of External Trade Department and Director of Defense Industry Department of FIESP in Sao Paulo, engineer Escola Politecnica USP.

By 2003 developed an MBA course in FGV Business School based on Socratic Maieutics methods, challenging students to bring innovative ideas for new ventures, resulting in several successful startup cases. After more than thirty years traveling, meeting people and doing business in different places in the world, he believes that connecting people, creating acquaintances and friendship, generating business and achieving mutually profitable success cases with ethics, is the roadmap for a better and sustainable world, from three points of view: economical, social and environmental.



## Maria Clara Correa

General Manager, San Andres Roses  
*Ecuador*



### *Professional Experience*

1984-1986

Dinformática S.A, Manager in charge of the creation of a network of distribution of personal computers.

1986-1992

Grupo Moderna S.A., Managing Director in charge of the food company leader in the sector.

1995-

Agrícola San Andres S.A., General Manager, exporting roses company to Rusia and the United States.

### *Others*

1980-1983 Professor in College Isabel la Católica, free evening course.

2000-2002 Member of the Board, Expoflowers

2006-2007 Lead the 106.9 FM Radio USFQ Program Cause and Efect (Political and Economic analysis).



## Roberto de Ocampo

Chairman of the Board of Advisors, RFO Center for Public Finance and Regional Economic Cooperation; Former President, Asian Institute of Management and Former Minister of Finance  
*Philippines*



Dr. Roberto F. de Ocampo is one of the most highly respected, internationally recognized and multi-awarded Filipinos today, particularly as an authority in the field of global finance and economic development. He was Secretary of Finance (1994-1998) during the presidency of Fidel V. Ramos, and was widely recognized as the principal architect of the resurgence of the Philippine economy whose achievement was hailed by the international finance community. Thus, in 1995, he was named “Finance Minister of the Year” by Euromoney magazine -- the first Filipino and first ASEAN finance minister to be so recognized. In 1996 and 1997, he was named “Asian Finance Minister of the Year” by the Euromoney and Asiamoney magazines, respectively. As Secretary of Finance, he was concurrently a member of the Board of Governors of the World Bank and the Asian Development Bank and an Alternate Governor of the International Monetary Fund. He also served as Chairman of the APEC Finance Ministers in 1997 at the onset of the Asian Financial Crisis and led the formulation of the Manila Framework – the blueprint for analyzing the crisis and formulating the steps to end it and avoid a recurrence in the future. Prior to these posts, he also served as Chairman and CEO of the Development Bank of the Philippines and led its rehabilitation such that it was recognized by the prestigious international Banker Magazine during his tenure as one of the “world’s soundest banks.”

He is the immediate past president of the Asian Institute of Management having retired from that position in May 2006. He was subsequently elected and presently is a member of the AIM Board of Trustees. He is also presently Chairman of the Board of Advisers of the RFO Center for Public Finance & Regional Economic Cooperation, which had been designated by ADB as one of its Regional Knowledge Hubs.

Dr. de Ocampo was conferred the Legion of Honor, the highest honor conferred on Filipino civilians by the Republic of the Philippines in 1998 for his outstanding contributions to the country. In September 2001, he was named to the Ordre National de la Legion d’ Honneur by the Republic of France with the rank of Chevalier. Dr. de Ocampo is a much sought-after speaker at international conferences and acts as advisor on Asian and international economic matters. He is the first ASEAN member of the Trilateral Commission, an international think-tank of distinguished global leaders (Henry Kissinger and Peter Sutherland to name a few) and was also the first recipient of the Man of the Year Award from the Association of Development Finance Institutions of Asia Pacific (ADFIAP). He is a founding Partner of a Global Advisory Group (Centennial Group) based in Washington D.C. and is a Founding Director of a recently established Global Economic Forum: The Emerging Markets Forum. Dr. de Ocampo, who was the 1975 Ten Outstanding Young Men (TOYM) awardee in the field of National Economic Development for pioneering the Philippine rural electrification program, had been cited as one of the 500 Great Asians in 2001 and a recipient of several Baron’s Who’s Who awards. In 2004, he was elected to the Board of Advisors of the Conference Board, one of the world’s leading authorities in international business economics (based in New York). More recently, Dr. de Ocampo was conferred with the Asian Human Resources Development Award by the Asia HRD Congress.

Dr. de Ocampo is a product of both De La Salle (grade school and high school) and Ateneo Universities. He received his MBA from the University of Michigan, a post-graduate diploma from the London School of Economics and has been conferred four Doctorates (Honoris Causa) by the De La Salle University in Business Administration, by the University of Angeles City in Public Administration, by the Philippine Women’s University in Laws, and by the San Beda College in Humane Letters.

Dr. de Ocampo had been and is Chairman and/or Board Member of several private companies both in the Philippines and abroad including, among others, the Centennial Group (Washington, D.C.), Dun & Bradstreet (Asia Pacific) Pte. Ltd., Alaska Milk Corporation, United Overseas Bank, ABS-CBN Broadcasting Corporation, Philippine Airlines, Meralco, Globe Telecom Inc., Philam Savings Bank, Metrobank, Seaboard Eastern Insurance Co., House of Investments, Rizal Commercial Banking Corporation, Robinson’s Land Corporation, Montalban Methane Power Corporation and Bacnotan Consolidated Industries, Inc., etc.

He is married to Maria Carolina la O’, with whom he has two sons and two daughters. Dr. de Ocampo is a Taekwondo blackbelt, an avid golfer, and a classical guitar player.



## Antonio Estrany y Gendre

President, Consejo Interamericano de Comercio y Produccion  
*Argentina*



### PARTICIPANTS

Dr. Antonio Estrany y Gendre is an Argentine economist and diplomat, specialized in international affairs. He is the President of the CICYP (Consejo Interamericano de Comercio y Producción), in Latin America and member of the Advisory Board of the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), in Washington. He is too the Co-President of the Mercosur European Union Business Forum (MEBF); previously has been presiding the Working Group on Investments and Services.

Additionally he is member of the Executive Committee of the CARI (Consejo Argentino para las Relaciones Internacionales), member of the Board of Buenos Aires Stock Exchange, member of the Argentine National Committee of the International Chamber of Commerce and member of the Board of "Fundación Teatro Colón".

In the business activity he is President of TRADCO and member of the Board of Bidas Corporation and other private companies.

During seven years he has been Secretary of State for International Economic Relations and ambassador in Geneva for the GATT negotiations. He became Alternate Governor of the World Bank and has presided on many opportunities over the CECLA (Comisión Especial de Coordinación Latinoamericana).

Dr. Estrany y Gendre is a member of the "Group of Personalities " designed by the Secretary General of the U.N. to study the effects of multinational corporations in World Economic Relations.

He has directed the UNDP PROGRAM to advise the Latin-American countries regarding the GATT negotiations in Geneva and has written two books as UNDP Counsel: " Reciprocity in International Economic Relations " and "Safeguard Clauses ", among many other publications.



## Jose Fajgenbaum

Director, Centennial Group Latin America  
*Argentina*



### *Employment*

International Monetary Fund

Served at the IMF for some 30 years, progressing from economist to Deputy Director. Key roles included leading missions to surveillance countries, such as Brazil, Israel, Russia, and South Africa, as well as to countries with economic programs supported by the IMF, such as Brazil (early 1990s), the Dominican Republic, Kenya, Malawi, Peru, and Trinidad and Tobago.

Deputy Director, Western Hemisphere Department (WHD), 2004-2009

Deputy Director, European Department, 2003-2004

Assistant Director and Deputy Director, African Department, 1995-2002

Advisor, Division Chief and Assistant Director, WHD, 1989-1995

Deputy Division Chief, Exchange and Trade Relations Department, 1987-1988

Economist, Senior Economist, and Deputy Division Chief, WHD, 1982-1986

Assistant and Advisor to an Executive Director, 1979-1980

World Bank

Economist/lecturer in the Economic Development Institute, 1981

National University of Cuyo, Argentina

Researcher and Professor, Economics Department, 1972-1976

### *Education*

University of Chicago, completed studies for PhD in economics, 1979

University of Chicago, MA in economics, 1978

National University of Cuyo, Licenciado en Economía, 1972



## Herve Ferhani

Former Deputy Director, Monetary  
and Capital Markets Department,  
International Monetary Fund  
*France*



### PARTICIPANTS

Since 2002, Hervé Ferhani is Deputy Director of the IMF Monetary and Capital Markets department. In this capacity, he oversaw central banking issues worldwide for the IMF, delivering technical assistance and contributing to the IMF global financial sector surveillance.

He led over 60 IMF missions to more than 40 countries, dealing with all financial sector issues. He headed the IMF Financial Sector Assessment Program (FSAP) to 2 G7 countries (Italy and Canada) and one major G20 emerging country (Indonesia), carrying out a comprehensive assessment of the countries' financial sector covering Banking issues, Capital markets and financial infrastructure among others.

From 1976 to 2002, he held successive positions in Banque de France (BdF) and was Director of market activities, responsible for Monetary and Foreign exchange policy implementation.

He led BdF market activity through the advent of the Euro and negotiated the operational framework of the ECB market activity at EU level.

Hervé Ferhani graduated from Sciences-Po Paris with a major in Economics and Finance. He holds a Master of Law from the University of Paris II.



## Richard Frank

Chief Executive Officer, Darby Overseas Investments; Former Managing Director, World Bank  
*United States*



Mr. Frank is Darby's Chief Executive Officer, responsible for management of firm-wide activities and Chairman on the firm's Private Equity, Mezzanine Finance and Venture Capital Investment Committees.

Mr. Frank joined Darby in July 1997 after a long and distinguished career at the World Bank and International Finance Corporation (IFC) in Washington, DC. In his last assignment he chaired the Private Sector Group, coordinating the private sector activities of the World Bank, IFC, and the Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA).

In his position in the World Bank Group as Managing Director, Mr. Frank oversaw the South Asia and Latin America operations and chaired the Bank's Finance Committee. At the IFC, Mr. Frank served as CFO leading the Corporation to become an AAA borrower and securing two capital increases. Earlier in his Bank Group career, he was active in project and investment work throughout Latin America, Asia, Middle East and Eastern Europe.

Mr. Frank is a Director of Franklin Templeton International Funds and member of the Board of Franklin Templeton Alternative Strategies, Inc. as well as on the Boards of several Latin American companies including Petro Santander (U.S. / L.A.).

Mr. Frank serves on the Board of Georgetown University; the International Strategic Board of Banco Finantia, S.A. (Portugal); Inter-American Dialogue; Institute of International Finance; Bretton Woods Committee, IBM Venture Capital Advisory Council and Friends of Notes for Peace Foundation.

He earned a Bronze Star for his service as Captain in Vietnam. Mr. Frank holds a B.S. in Mechanical Engineering from the S. D. School of Mines and Technology and an M.S. from the Sloan School of Management at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.



## Caleb Fundanga

Governor, Bank of Zambia  
Zambia



### Education

- 1985 Doctor of Economics (Dr. rer. Pol), Konstanz University, Federal Republic of Germany
- 1979 M.A. (Econ), University of Manchester, United Kingdom.
- 1978 Diploma in Economic Development, University of Manchester, United Kingdom.
- 1976 B.A. (Econ.), University of Zambia

### Awards

1. The Banker Magazine: Central Bank Governor of the Year 2007, Global and Africa
2. Emerging Markets Magazine: Central Bank Governor of the Year 2007, Africa Employment

- 2002 to-date Governor - Bank of Zambia  
Director – Afreximbank(2003 – Present)  
Member of the Executive Committee  
AFREXIMBANK (2003 – Present)  
Chairman – COMESA Committee of Central Bank Governors (2004 – 2005)  
Alternate Governor – IMF Board of Governors (2002 – Present)  
Member – Programme Committee  
African Economic Research Consortium (AERC) (2002 – Present)  
Chairman – Programmes Committee of AERC (2005 – Present)  
Board Member and Vice Chairman Zambia Revenue Authority (2002 –Present)  
Chairman – MEFMI Board of Governors (2006.....)
- 1998-2002 Senior Advisor to the President African Development Bank.
- 1995-1998 Executive Director, African Development Bank, Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire  
(Representing: Lesotho, Malawi, Mauritius, South Africa, Swaziland and Zambia).  
During this period also served as Chairman of the Audit and Finance Committee and Vice Chairman of the Budget Committee of the Board of Directors of the Bank Group.
- 1993-1995 Permanent Secretary (Development Planning) Government of the Republic of Zambia, National Commission for Development Planning Lusaka, Zambia. Also served as Director on the Boards of the National Food and Nutrition Commission.
- 1987-1993 Permanent Secretary, Government of the Republic of Zambia, Cabinet Office, Lusaka, Zambia. Also served as Director on the Boards of the National Food and Nutrition Commission and the Zambia Flying Doctor Service.
- 1987 Aug-Nov Permanent Secretary, Government of the Republic of Zambia, Ministry of Finance, Lusaka, Zambia. Served as chairman on the Boards of Directors of Development Bank of Zambia and the National Credit and Savings Bank. Served on the Boards of Directors of Bank of Zambia (Ex Officio), INDO-Zambia Bank, Zambia National Commercial Bank and Boards of numerous Parastatal companies.
- 1979-1987 Economics lecturer (International Economics, Investment and Development Planning, Statistics). Served as Head of the Economics Department, (1985-1986), University of Zambia
- 1976-1979 Staff Development fellow of the University of Zambia.



## L. Enrique Garcia

President & Chief Executive Officer, CAF



Enrique García is President and CEO of CAF since December 1991. CAF is a multilateral financial institution committed to sustainable development and regional integration. Member countries include Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú, Venezuela, Argentina, Brasil, Chile, Costa Rica, Spain, Jamaica, México, Panamá, Paraguay, Dominican Republic, Trinidad & Tobago and Uruguay, as well as 16 private financial institutions.

Previous positions include: Minister of Planning and Coordination and head of the Economic and Social Cabinet of Bolivia (1989-1991). In this capacity, Governor at the World Bank and the Inter-American Development Bank as well as member of the IMF-IBRD Development Committee representing Bolivia, Chile, Argentina, Perú, Uruguay and Paraguay. Senior positions at the Inter-American Development Bank including Treasurer of the Institution, Division Head in the Project Analysis and Finance Departments and Representative in Argentina (1979-1989). Under-Secretary of Planning and Coordination of the Ministry of Planning and Coordination and Board member of the Central Bank of Bolivia (1975-1978). Managing Director of Banco Industrial S.A. (Bolivia, 1973-1975). Senior Operations Officer, Advisor to the President, Area Chief Loan Division, and Loan Officer of the Inter-American Development Bank (1966-1973).

He taught at the Universidad Mayor de San Andrés and Catholic University in Bolivia (1973-1978). Mr. García is a Preferred Member of the Academy of Economic Sciences and Council of Science and Technology of the National Academy of Sciences of Bolivia. Author of several publications.

He is Vice President of Canning House, member of the Inter-American Dialogue, the Group of 50, the Council on American Politics of George Washington University, the Advisory Boards of the CID at Harvard University, the Florida International University's Latin American and Caribbean Center, and the Institute for Advanced Studies in Administration (IESA, Caracas).

Mr. García has received doctoral and other honorary degrees from several universities and has been decorated by the Governments of Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú, Venezuela and the Sovereign Order of Malta. In 2001 he received the Latin American Regional Integration Award by the Consejo Empresario de América Latina-CEAL and in 2004 the Regional Integration Award by América Economía. Mr. García was elected Man of the Year 2005 by Latin Finance Magazine.

Mr. García holds a B.S. and an M.A. in Economics and Finance from St. Louis University and doctoral studies at American University.



## Sugata Ghosh

Vice President: Commissioning, SAGE  
India  
*India*



Sugata currently heads the Commissioning team for books and journals at SAGE India - a global publisher of topical debates in all areas of the social sciences as well as contemporary business books and journals.

He has a Ph.D in Economics and a MS in Development Studies. With experience of more than fifteen years, Sugata had earlier stints with The Financial Express, Encyclopaedia Britannica and Macmillan. An avid traveller, he enjoys discussing life and literature in the contemporary world.



## Samuel Gleiser Katz

Executive President, Corporación Rey SA  
*Peru*



Samuel Gleiser Katz obtained a degree in Mechanical Engineering from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor (USA) and a degree in Textile Engineering from the Georgia Institute of Technology (USA). In 1973, he attended the Master's program in management at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA (USA).

He has worked for Burroughs Corporation (Michigan, USA), Exxon Perú (Talara, Perú), Bata Shoe Co. (Callao, Perú), and Ford Motor Co. (Lima, Peru, and Valencia, Venezuela).

In 1973, he returned to Lima to work for ITT, and in 1974, began to work with Reymatic S.A. In 1997, he founded Corporación Rey S.A., of which he is President and CEO. He is also a Director and shareholder of various other companies.

He was President of Lima's Chamber of Commerce (1992-1994), Director of the Confederación Nacional de Instituciones Empresariales Privadas (CONFIEP), President of the Confederación Nacional de Cámaras de Comercio, and Vice President of the Patronato de ESAN (Graduate School).

At present, he is the former President of the Lima Chamber of Commerce (CCL), President of the CCL Patronato del Instituto de Desarrollo Empresarial, Member of the Comisión Anticontrabando (anti-smuggling commission), and Director of Promperú. He is also member of the Consejo Consultivo de Aduanas (Superintendencia Nacional de Administración Tributaria - SUNAT) (customs advisory board), Director of Comisión de Competitividad (competitiveness commission) and Member of the Advisory Board of the Universidad de Lima.

In February, 2008, he was appointed Honorary Consul of Guatemala in Lima and Callao.



## Vinod K. Goel

Head of the Global Knowledge and  
Innovation Practice, Centennial Group;  
Former World Bank Official  
*United States*



### PARTICIPANTS

Dr. Goel, a former World Bank official, is Head of Global Knowledge and Innovation Practice at the Centennial Group and consultant for the World Bank, ADB and JBIC. He is a leading expert on private and financial sectors, and technology and innovation issues and is well known in the international community for his pioneering work on the higher education, technology and innovation including publishing books on the subject. During his 30 years work with the World Bank, he has worked on a variety of policy reforms and operational projects. He advises on private and financial sector development, including enterprises reforms, infrastructure, competitiveness, technology and innovation, small and medium enterprise, rural and micro-finance, venture capital, and capacity building. He is also an expert on public sector and financial management involving strategy formulation, planning, restructuring, monitoring and evaluation, and resource management. In the recent years, he took lead in developing projects in the World Bank aimed at the development of business infrastructure and national innovation systems, including investments into science and technology area (e.g. policy, quality and standards, intellectual property rights, R&D restructuring, technology diffusion and commercialization, venture capital and start-up capital funds, technology parks and innovation centers). His global experience includes countries in Asia, Europe, Africa and Latin American Regions. He has served as Senior Advisor and Board member to small business companies. He has a Ph.D. and MBA from Cornell University, USA, and Masters of Technology from NDRI, India. He has published books and research papers on technical and economic matters.



## Juan Carlos Gonzalez

Vice President, Investment Promotion,  
Proexport  
*Colombia*



Juan Carlos Gonzalez is since 2007 the Foreign Investment Vice-President at Proexport, Colombia's National Agency for the promotion of FDI, non-traditional exports and international tourism.

He has been in charge of designing and implementing Colombia's foreign investment promotion strategy as the country has become one of the top recipients of FDI in Latin America. Proexport was ranked by the World Bank (FIAS) in 2009 among the top 25 Investment Promotion Agencies in the world out of 213 agencies assessed by the quality of the information and services provided to prospective investors. Between January 2009 and June 2010, 98 new projects with expected investments of over US\$1.5 billion were initiated in Colombia by foreign investors supported by Proexport.

Previously, Mr. Gonzalez was Economic and Trade Attaché at the Colombian Embassy in Japan, Vice-President at the Invest in Colombia Corporation -COINVERTIR-, Director for International Affairs at the National Directorate of Taxes and Customs, and Adviser to the Minister of Foreign Affairs.

Mr. Gonzalez did his undergraduate studies in Economics at Universidad de los Andes (Bogota), Lewis and Clark College (Portland, Oregon) and Hokusei Gakuen University (Sapporo, Japan). He holds a Master's degree in International Studies from the University of Washington (Seattle), and an MBA from the Melbourne Business School (Australia).

He is fluent in English and Japanese and has working level proficiency in French and Portuguese.



## Manuel González

Former Minister of Trade of Costa Rica;  
Partner, Facio & Cañas  
*Costa Rica*



### *Minister of Foreign Trade of Costa Rica 2004 - 2006*

Led, managed, defined and executed external trade and investment policies of the Republic of Costa Rica. Implemented free trade agreements ratified by the country. Led political efforts seeking approval of DRCAFTA with the United States of America. Conducted multilateral trade negotiations in the context of the World Trade Organization. Participated actively in the Economic Council of the Costa Rican Government. Concluded negotiations with the Inter-American Development Bank for the financing of the Country's Competitiveness Program. Active member of WTO's Director General Consultative Group, a group of 25 Trade Ministers out of the 150 members. Chaired Board of Directors of Procomer, Costa Rica's External Trade Promotion Agency. Served as President Pro-tempore of the Central American Economic Integration System, SIECA, taking the regional integration further towards the creation of a Customs Union. Finished the evaluation and preparation phase for the launching of negotiations of the Association Agreement between the European Union and Central America in the Heads of State Summit in Vienna, May, 2006. Invited panelist on Latin American issues to the World Economic Forum, Annual Meeting, Davos 2006, first Costa Rican Government Cabinet Member to be invited to this event. Also participated as panelist in the World Economic Forum on Latin America held in Sao Paulo, Brazil. Represented the Costa Rica's President, Abel Pacheco, in several international meetings and summits.

### *Ambassador to the United Nations and its Specialized Organizations. Geneva, Switzerland. 2002 - 2004*

Headed Costa Rica's delegations to meetings, assemblies and working groups in Geneva, Switzerland, including among other international organizations, the following: International Labor Organization, International Migrants Organization, World Health Organization, Conference on Disarmament, World Intellectual Property Organization, International Telecommunications Union, United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, World Meteorology Organization, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

### *Special Advisor to the Vice President of Costa Rica 1992 - 1994*

Coordinated relations with Multilateral Financial Institutions and cooperation agencies, the Privatization s, which closed the sale of stock of state-owned companies such as Cempasa (cement) and Fertica (fertilizers).

### *FACIO & CAÑAS LAW FIRM: 1987 - to present*

Partner of Facio & Cañas, the largest and oldest law firm in Central America. My practice is concentrated on foreign investments, financial and corporate law with emphasis on complex and cross-border transactions on banking, securities, mergers and acquisitions and trade.

### *University of Costa Rica 1990 - 1996*

Taught Corporate Law and Securities at both the Law and Business Graduate Schools. Invited Professor to the International Commercial Law Graduate Program of the Law School on several occasions.



## Toyoo Gyohten

President, Institute for International Monetary Affairs; Former Vice Minister of Finance

*Japan*



Since December 1995, Toyoo Gyohten has been the President of the Institute for International Monetary Affairs which is a foundation established by the Bank of Tokyo (currently The Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ, Ltd.) to succeed its tradition as the Japan's only specialist foreign exchange bank.

He served for many years in the Japanese Ministry of Finance until he retired as Vice-Minister of Finance for International Affairs in 1989, as well as working for the International Monetary Fund and the Asian Development Bank. He chaired Working Party III of OECD, Paris for 1988-90. He was a visiting professor at the Harvard University Business School, Princeton University. He was a Chairman of the Bank of Tokyo, for 1992-1996. He chaired the Institute of International Finance, Inc. for 1994-1997. In 1998, he served as Special Adviser to the Prime Minister Keizo Obuchi. He has been appointed as Special Advisor to the Minister of Finance on September 2009.

Mr. Gyohten is co-author of the book "*Changing Fortunes*" with Mr. Paul Volcker.



## Peter Hakim

President, Inter-American Dialogue  
*United States*



### PARTICIPANTS

Peter Hakim is president emeritus and senior fellow of the Inter-American Dialogue, a Washington-based think tank on Western Hemisphere affairs. He served as president of the Dialogue from 1993 to 2010.

Hakim writes and speaks widely on hemispheric issues, and has testified more than a dozen times before Congress. His articles have appeared in *Foreign Affairs*, *Foreign Policy*, *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, *Miami Herald*, *Los Angeles Times*, and *Financial Times*, and in newspapers and journals in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, Peru, and other Latin American nations. He wrote a monthly column for the *Christian Science Monitor* for nearly ten years, and now serves as a board member of *Foreign Affairs Latinoamerica* and editorial advisor to *Americaeconomia*, where he also publishes a regular column.

Hakim was a vice president of the Inter-American Foundation and worked for the Ford Foundation in New York and Latin America (in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, and Peru). He has taught at MIT and Columbia. He has served on boards and advisory committees for the World Bank, Council on Competitiveness, Inter-American Development Bank, Canadian Foundation for Latin America (FOCAL), Partners for Democratic Change, and Human Rights Watch. He is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations.

Hakim earned a B.A. at Cornell University, an M.S. in Physics at the University of Pennsylvania, and a Master of Public and International Affairs at Princeton University's Woodrow Wilson School.



## Donald Hanna

Managing Director, Fortress Investment  
Group  
*United States*



Mr. Hanna is a Managing Director advising the Liquid Markets Fund on global macro trends, with a particular focus on Asia. Don is based in New York and has spent 25 years working on macroeconomics and market analysis, much of that time focused on emerging markets, including 16 years in Asia.

Prior to joining Fortress, Don worked for Citigroup Global markets for almost ten years, ending his tenure as Acting Chief Economist. He had earlier led Citi's emerging market economic research team and, while based Hong Kong, their Asian Economic Research team. Previously, he covered Southeast Asia for Goldman Sachs and spent seven years with the World Bank as a macroeconomist covering developments in Latin America and parts of Asia and Eastern Europe.

Don received a PhD in Economics from Harvard University in 1987 and a BA, summa cum laude, in Economics and Spanish from the University of California at Berkeley in 1980. He is a Fulbright Scholar and a member of the Advisory Board of the Center for Applied Macroeconomic Analysis at Australia National University. Don is fluent in both Spanish and Bahasa Indonesia.



## Cameron Hepburn

Deputy Director, Smith School of Enterprise and the Environment, University of Oxford  
*United Kingdom*



### PARTICIPANTS

Dr Cameron Hepburn is an expert in market economics, commercial strategy, and environmental economics and ethics. He has over a decade's experience working on environmental and climate change issues, with particular interests in the theory and implementation of emissions trading, the economics and ethics of cost-benefit analysis, and the economics of apparently irrational individual behaviour. He has advised governments and international institutions on environmental and climate policy, and has worked with a range of private sector clients on environmental and climate strategy.

He currently holds Research Fellowships at Oxford University (New College and the Smith School of Enterprise and the Environment) and at the London School of Economics (Grantham Research Institute). He is also a member of the UK Defra Academic Panel and the Ofgem Environmental Economists Panel, an Associate Editor of the Oxford Review of Economic Policy, and is a co-founder and director of Climate Bridge Ltd.

Cameron holds a D.Phil. and an M.Phil. in Economics from the University of Oxford (as a Rhodes Scholar), and first class degrees in Law and Engineering from the University of Melbourne.



## Werner Hermann

Head of International  
Research & Technical Assistance,  
Swiss National Bank  
*Switzerland*



Werner Hermann is a Director of the Swiss National Bank. Currently he is Head of International Research and Technical Assistance. He served in several groups at the Bank for International Settlements (BIS).

Mr. Hermann was a visiting scholar at the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. Prior to joining the Swiss National Bank he was a member of the Basle Business Cycle Research Group (BAK). Mr. Hermann received a doctorate in economics from the University of Basle.



## Marco Herrera

President, Grupo Public  
*Mexico*



### PARTICIPANTS

Born in Mexico City in 1958, he holds a Bachelor's Degree in Advertising by Universidad de la Comunicación and Diploma Courses in Strategic Political Analysis and in Public Policy Design by the Centro de Investigación y Desarrollo Económico – CIDE.

Throughout his professional career he has been Director for Public Relations, Advertising and Marketing for financial institutions of the caliber of Banca Serfin, Banco Internacional and BITAL. In the commercial sphere, he was the Marketing Director for Vianetworks and subsequently for Grupo Mexalit- Eureka, as well as Vice-President and General Manager for MasterCard International's office in Mexico.

In 1996, Marco founded an agency, Relaciones Públicas Public International, now Grupo Public, a communications group offering services in the fields of Public Relations, Advertising, Brand Design and Business Consulting. He has been a communications and business advisor for several companies, including Motorola, Johnson & Johnson, GMAC, World Economic Forum, Sanofi-Aventis, Purina, and more.

At present he is the Chairman of the Mexican Association of Public Relations Professionals (PRORP) and Vice-Chairman for the Confederation of Marketing Communications Industry (CICOM). He is a columnist and writes political analyses for the daily *El Financiero*, and is an academic communications researcher for Universidad de la Comunicación, through which he published the book "The Effects of Communications in the 2006 Elections in Mexico". He is a conference speaker and teaches diverse diploma courses for a number of educational institutions. Is member of The Institute of Public Relations, with a seat in The Commission on Global Public Relations.



## Shuichi Hosoda

Chief Advisor to the President, Asian Development Bank (ADB)



### *Professional Experience*

Appointed Chief Advisor to the President, Asian Development Bank (July 2008 – Present)

Ministry of Finance, Tokyo (April 1993 – July 2008)

Held wide range of positions in the Ministry of Finance, including international finance, tax policy, financial system and human resource management. Some of the responsible positions in the Ministry of Finance were:

Deputy Director, Office of Development Finance, International Bureau (2007 – July 2008)

- Plan and coordinate the bilateral ODA yen loan (concessional loan) policy to the developing countries
- Examine the individual ODA yen loan from Japan
- Examine the operation of the JBIC (Japan Bank for International Cooperation), which is the export credit agency in Japan

Deputy Director, Research Division, International Bureau (2006 – 2007)

- Responsible for research and planning of the policy to promote financial cooperation among Asian countries, including Asian Bond Markets Initiative (ABMI) under ASEAN+3 Finance Ministers' process

Deputy Director, Coordination Division, Tax Bureau (2005 – 2006)

- Responsible for the coordination of the local tax policy with other government agencies
- Responsible for the estimation of annual national tax revenue

Deputy Director, Consumption Tax Policy Division, Tax Bureau (2004 – 2005)

- Responsible for planning of the Consumption Tax (VAT) policy

Deputy Director, Excise Tax Policy Division, Tax Bureau (2003 – 2004)

- Responsible for planning the excise tax policy including gasoline tax and carbon tax

Deputy Director, Office of the Vice Minister of Finance for International Affairs (2002 – 2003)

- Worked as an assistant to Vice Minister Haruhiko Kuroda

Consulate General of Japan in San Francisco, San Francisco (July 1999 – June 2002)

Consul for Economic Affairs

- Conducted research of US and California Economy
- Conducted research to promote trade and investment between Japan and US

### *Academic Background*

M.A. in Economics, Boston University, Boston, USA (September, 1996)

B.A. in Economics, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan (March, 1993)



## Biliang Hu

Professor of Economics, Beijing Normal  
University  
*China*

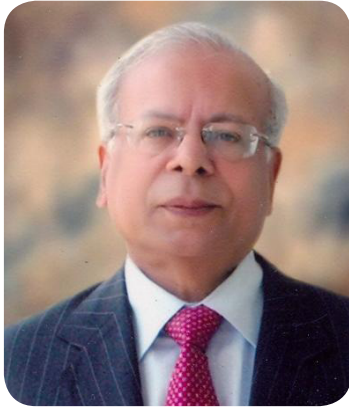


### PARTICIPANTS

Biliang Hu is now a Professor of Economics at Beijing Normal University and the Dean of School of Economics and Resource Management of the University in China. Before his professorship, he co-founded a Delaware-based IT offshore outsourcing company – DoubleBridge Technologies Inc.; before that, he was the chief China economist of SG Securities Asia, as well as the chief representative of the company in Beijing for four years; Before his investment bank experience, he worked with the World Bank Beijing Office as an economist for three years. He also taught Economics of Development in the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences for some years.

His latest publications include *Informal Institutions and Rural Development in China*, London and New York: Routledge, 2007 and *A Village Economy in Central Thailand: Testing Chayanov's Model*, Bangkok: Thai Watana Panich Press, 2007. His works won twice *Sun Yefang Economic Prize* which is the highest economics research award in China, and he also won *Zhang Peigang Development Economics Award* in 2009.

He received his Doctorate of Economics from the School of Economics and Management, Witten/Herdecke University in Germany, and he conducted a two and half year post-doc research program in Harvard Kennedy School. His main academic interests are development economics, institutional economics and Chinese macroeconomic analysis.



## Ishrat Husain

Director, Institute of Business Administration; Former Governor, State Bank of Pakistan; Chief Economist East Asia, World Bank  
*Pakistan*



Dr. Ishrat Husain took over as the Dean and Director of the Institute of Business Administration (IBA), Karachi on March 12, 2008. Immediately before that he had been holding the office of Chairman, National Commission for Government Reforms (NCGR) in the Prime Minister Secretariat at Islamabad, with the status of the Federal Minister. In that capacity he completed a comprehensive report on the re-organization of the Government's structure, processes and human resource management policies.

Dr. Ishrat Husain became the Governor of Pakistan's Central Bank in December, 1999. During the next six years, he implemented a major program of restructuring of the Central Bank and steered the reforms of the banking sector, which are now recognized by the World Bank and IMF to be among the best in developing countries. In recognition of his meritorious services he was conferred the prestigious award of "Hilal-e-Imtiaz" by the President of Pakistan in 2003. The Banker Magazine of London declared him as the Central Bank Governor of the year for Asia in 2005. He received the Asian Banker Lifetime achievement award in 2006.

For over two decades, between 1979-1999, he served in various capacities at the World Bank in Washington DC. Among the positions he occupied at the Bank were Country Director for Central Asian Republics; Director, Poverty and Social Policy Department; Chief Economist, East Asia and Pacific Region; Chief Economist, Africa Region. Division Chief, Debt and International Finance and Resident Representative, Nigeria.

Dr. Ishrat Husain was selected to the elite Civil Service of Pakistan in 1964 and served in the field and also held mid-level policy making positions in Bangladesh (then East Pakistan) and in the Finance, Planning and Developing Departments in the Government of Sindh until 1979.

Dr. Husain has maintained an active scholarly interest in development and globalization issues. He is the author of a dozen books, contributor of 15 chapters in edited books and more than 25 referred journal articles. Two of his books "Pakistan: The Economy of an elitist state" and "Economic Management in Pakistan: 1999-2002" published by the Oxford University Press are widely read in and outside Pakistan. He is regularly invited as a speaker, resource person, discussant, panelist or chairperson at International Conferences/ Seminars/ Workshops in different parts of the World held under the auspices of the World Bank, IMF, UN agencies, research institutions, think tanks. He has so far attended 100 such events.

Dr. Husain is Higher Education Commission's (HEC) Distinguished National Professor of Economics and Public Policy and is also the Chairman, HEC Social Sciences Council. He is currently serving on the Board of Trustees of the Aga Khan University, the Senate of Pakistan Institute of Development Economics, Board of Governors, National School of Public Policy and Mahbub-ul-Haq Centre for Human Development. He was a member of the Steering Committee on Higher Education appointed by the President of Pakistan in 2003.

Dr. Husain received his M.A. in Development Economics from Williams College and was at the top of his class and Ph. D in Economics from Boston University receiving International Student Award for outstanding academic achievement. He is a graduate of the Executive Development Program jointly sponsored by Harvard, Stanford Universities and INSEAD.



## Luis Alberto Ibarra

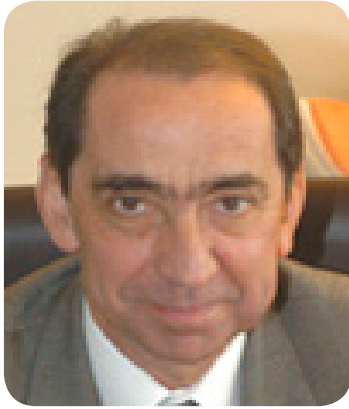
Commissioner, Federal Competition  
Commission  
*Mexico*



He has been Technical Secretary of the Infrastructure Cabinet at the Office of the President (2007), in charge of the elaboration of the National Infrastructure Program 2007-2012, and Head of the Investment Unit of the Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (2002-2006), where he promoted the use of public-private partnerships for infrastructure development in Mexico.

Previously, he held diverse positions at the Office of the President (Technical Secretary of the Economic Cabinet), the Ministry of Finance and Public Credit (General Director of Planning and Evaluation) and at the former Ministry of Commerce and Industrial Promotion, today's Ministry of Economy (Chief of Advisors for the Undersecretary of Foreign Trade and Investment). In the private sector he was an associate at the firm Serra and Associates International (SAI ) and has been professor at several Mexican universities.

He has a BA degree from the Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México (ITAM) and a PhD in Economics from the University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA).



## André Icard

Secretary, The Airlie Group; Former Deputy General Manager, Bank for International Settlements

*France*



From 1964 to 1995, André Icard was a staff member of the Banque de France, where he was entrusted successively with diverse responsibilities: Member of the Inspection of the Bank and of the Banking Commission (1968-74), Manager of the Balance of Payments Division (1977-83), Manager of the Foreign Exchange Division (1984-86) and Manager of the Financial Markets division (1986-90) where he took part in the modernisation of the Paris money and financial markets. From 1990 to 1995, he was the General Manager of the Economic Department of the French central bank.

From January 1996 to December 2005, he was Deputy General Manager of the Bank for International Settlements.

André Icard was member of the Board of the French Commission Bancaire from April 2008 to March 2010, he was then appointed to the new Autorité du Contrôle Prudentiel (Commission des Sanctions).

Born in Marseille in 1941, André Icard was educated at Aix en Provence University. He is married with three children.



## Enrique V. Iglesias

Ibero-American Secretary General;  
Co-Chairman, Latin America Emerging  
Markets Forum; Former President, Inter-  
American Development Bank  
*Spain*



Since May 28th 2005 Mr. Iglesias has been elected as the first Ibero-American General Secretary, based in Madrid, Spain.

Between 1988 and 2005 he was President of the Inter-American Development Bank (IADB), the oldest and largest regional development Bank.

Iglesias was the third president of the IDB after Felipe Herrera (Chile, 1960-1971) and Antonio Ortiz Mena (Mexico, 1971-1988).

Prior to his election as president of the IDB, Iglesias was Uruguay's Minister of Foreign Relations, (1985-1988); Executive Secretary of the U.N. Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), (1972-1985); Secretary General of the U.N. Conference on New and Renewable Sources of Energy, held in Kenya in 1981; and chairman of the conference that launched the Uruguay Round of international trade negotiations in Punta del Este, Uruguay, in 1986. These negotiations led to the creation of the World Trade Organization, the successor to the General Agreements on Tariffs and Trade. Iglesias served as President of Uruguay's Central Bank from 1966 to 1968.

Iglesias has taught economic development at Uruguay's Universidad de la República and served as director of its Institute of Economics. He has written numerous articles, papers and books on Latin American and Uruguayan economic issues, capital markets, external financing and multilateralism.

Iglesias has received nine honorary academic degrees from american and european universities, official decorations and professional awards, among them the Príncipe de Asturias award.

In 2003, the U.N. Secretary General nominated Mr. Iglesias as a Member of the High Level Group which produced the report "A safer world: the responsibility we share" dealing with the challenges to world peace and security and with U.N. reform.

Born in Asturias, Spain, Iglesias is a naturalized Uruguayan citizen. He graduated from the Uruguay's Universidad de la República in Economics and Business Administration in 1953 and pursued specialized programs of study in the United States and France.



## Oraz Jandosov

Director, RAKURS Center for Economic Analysis; Former Finance Minister; Former Governor, Central Bank of Kazakhstan  
*Kazakhstan*



### *Education:*

1978-1983: Department of Economics, Moscow State University.

1983-1986: Graduate Studies, Department of Economics, Moscow State University.

### *Employment:*

Feb 1987 - Dec 1990: Research Associate, Institute of Economics, Academy of Sciences of Kazakhstan.

Jan 1991 - Dec 1992: Adviser, then Head of Division, Supreme Economic Council under the President of Kazakhstan.

Jan 1993 - Jan 1994: First Deputy Minister of Economy and Chairman, National Agency on Foreign Investment.

Jan 1994 - Jan 1996: First Deputy Governor, National Bank of Kazakhstan.

Jan 1996 – Feb 1998: Governor, National Bank of Kazakhstan.

Feb 1998 - Jan 1999: First Deputy Prime Minister and Chairman, State Committee on Investment.

Jan 1999 - Oct 1999: Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Finance

Nov 1999 - Dec 2000: President, KEGOC (Kazakhstan Electricity Grid Operating Company).

Dec 2000 - Nov 2001: Deputy Prime Minister.

Dec 2001 - Sept 2002: Chairman of the Board, Kazakhstan's Association of Financial Institutions.

Jan 2003 - Jun 2003: Assistant to the President Kazakhstan (economic and financial issues).

Jun 2003 - Jul 2004: Chairman, Agency for Regulation of Natural Monopolies and Protection of Competition.

Mar 2002 - Feb 2008: Co-Chairman, Democratic Party of Kazakhstan "Ak Zhol" (later "Nagy Ak Zhol").

Oct 2008 - present: Director, RAKURS Center for Economic Analysis.

Dec 2008 - present: Chairman, Board of Trustees, Kazakhstan Economic Association



## Alejandro Jara

Deputy Director-General, World Trade Organization  
Switzerland

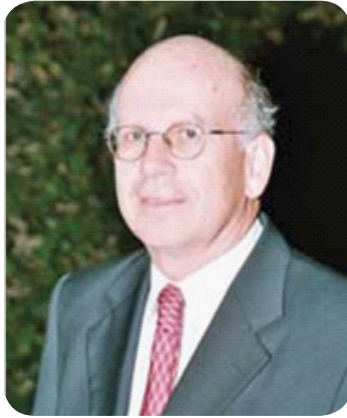


Alejandro Jara was born in 1949 in Santiago, Chile. He studied high school in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil and Santiago, Chile. In 1973 he obtained his law degree from the Universidad de Chile. With the support of a Fulbright scholarship he pursued graduate studies at the Law School, University of California at Berkeley (1975-1976).

In 1976 he joined the Foreign Service of Chile where he has specialized in international economic relations. He served in the Delegation of Chile to the GATT in Geneva (1979-1984) and was seconded to the Economic System for Latin America (SELA) in Caracas as Coordinator for Trade Policy Affairs. He was appointed Director for Bilateral Economic Affairs (1993-1994), Director for Multilateral Economic Affairs (1994-1999). During 1996 — 1997 he also served as Chile's Senior Official to APEC. At the same period he was deputy Chief negotiator for the Chile — Canada Free Trade Agreement and in 1997-1998 he was Chief negotiator for the Chile — Mexico Free Trade Agreement. In July 1999 he was designated Director General for International Economic Relations.

In June 2000 he was appointed as Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Chile to the World Trade Organization in Geneva. During 2001 he served as Chairperson of the Committee on Trade and Environment of the WTO. In February 2002 he was elected as Chairman of the Special Session of the Council for Trade in Services, which is in charge of the negotiations mandated by Ministers in Doha. He is author of numerous articles and papers on international trade.

Mr. Jara is married to Daniela Benavente and has three children, Rafael Alejandro (1986), Octavia Verónica (2003) and Matilde (2007).



## Rolf Jeker

Chairman, Emerging Market Services Ltd; Former Senior Executive VP, SGS S.A.  
*Switzerland*



### *Current Positions*

Independent Member of Boards and Foundations and Advisor for Emerging Market Issues

Rolf Jeker is Chairman of:

- Swiss Export Promotion Office (OSEC)
- My Climate Foundation (CO2 offset)

He is member of the Boards of:

- Case New Holland IH (Fiat group: agricultural and construction equipment)
- Precious Woods Holding Ltd (FSC sustainable forestry)
- TATIS S.A. (customs management systems).

He is member of Board of Foundations and Chambers of Commerce:

- Swiss Climate Penny Foundation (CO2 offset)
- Swiss contact (Foreign Assistance)
- Swiss Arab Chamber of Commerce and Vice-President of Swiss - Saudi Arabia Business Association Foreign Economic Relations Committee of Economiesuisse
- Emerging Market Forum Advisory Board.

He provides advisory services for:

- Strategic and product/sector specific export promotion related issues with focus on emerging markets
- Business opportunities on climate change, energy efficiency and sustainable trade development
- Networking assistance

### *Previous Positions held:*

- Director General/Executive Vice President of SGS Société Générale de Surveillance from May 1999 to June 2006.
- Member of the Group Executive Board, responsible for SGS Services to Governments and International Organisations (customs reform and trade facilitation ; project and procurement monitoring in foreign assistance ; forestry monitoring and climate change certification)
- Ambassador and Delegate of Swiss Federal Council for Trade Agreements equivalent to Deputy Minister level (export and investment promotion ; foreign assistance, environment/energy and export control issues).
- Member of Board of International Energy Agency and Chairman of Non-Member Committee
- Chairman of Swiss Export Risks Guarantee and Investment Risk Guarantee Board ; Member of Board of Swiss Export Promotion Office : Member of Advisory Board leading to creation of SERV (Swiss Export Insurance)
- Chairman of Missile Technology Control Regime (MTCR) and Chairman of "Interlaken Process" on "Targeted Financial Sanction"
- Chairman of Board of SwissCham (Association of Swiss Foreign Chamber of Commerce abroad)
- Executive Director African Development Bank/Fund (Abidjan 1982 - 1984) Governor a.i. to Asian, African and Interamerican Development Bank (Abidjan 1982 - 1984)
- Director of Research and Advisor to Governor of Bank of Zambia on international monetary issues.
- Consultant to various international organisations (i.e. UNCTAD/ World Bank) and advisor to governments in emerging markets and countries in transition on trade and investment agreements and debt management)

### *Education / Experience*

Rolf Jeker holds a Ph.D. in Economics and Business Management from the University of St. Gallen, Switzerland. He studied in the US (High School), France and Spain (University). He speaks German, English and French fluently.



## Gautam Kaji

Chairman of the Advisory Board,  
Emerging Markets Forum; Chairman,  
Centennial Group; Former Managing  
Director, World Bank  
*United States*



Mr. Kaji is the Chairman of the Centennial Group, a strategic advisory firm created by internationally recognized figures from the public and private sectors. The firm provides high-level policy and strategic advice to top business executives and senior public officials on how to derive maximum benefits while minimizing risks from opportunities in today's global economy.

Mr. Kaji currently serves on the Board of Directors of listed and privately held companies including: The Cabot Corp., Boston MA; The Infrastructure Development Finance Co. Ltd., India; HCL Perot Systems, Inc., Netherlands; Synergy Power Co. Ltd., Hong Kong; and Washington Asset Management, Inc., Washington, D.C. In addition, he has provided services to a number of private institutions such as J.P. Morgan since leaving the World Bank. In a career spanning almost 30 years in economic and development policy formulation and implementation with the World Bank, Gautam S. Kaji played a key role in helping the institution meet the development needs of its more than 180 member nations. In the process, he earned a worldwide reputation as a leading expert on global economic and financial issues.

When he retired from the World Bank in November 1997, Mr. Kaji was Managing Director for Operations, with specific responsibility for the institution's programs in Asia and Africa. He also chaired the Operations Committee, which reviews all projects put forward for Bank support and served as co-chair of the Private Sector Development Group, which encompasses the work of the Bank's private-sector affiliates, IFC and MIGA, as well as the IBRD itself. In addition, he was a member of the Bank's Executive Committee, the core senior management team guiding the strategic direction of the institution. Earlier, Mr. Kaji served in various operational positions with the Bank – including in Africa, Europe and the Middle East, and as Director for Human Resources.

Prior to his appointment as Managing Director in 1994, he was the Bank's Vice President for operations in East Asia and the Pacific – a region with which he was closely involved for well over a decade. This involvement has allowed him to develop a keen insight into the social, institutional and political considerations that influence practical policy formulation and implementation throughout Asia. He continues to maintain close personal contact with the senior policy makers and business leaders within and outside the region. Before joining the World Bank, Mr. Kaji worked for a number of years in the commercial banking sector in India, Hong Kong, the United Kingdom, and the United States. He has an MBA from the Wharton School of Finance.



## Roger K. Kamgaing

Vice President, Governments and  
Institutions Services, SGS - Société  
Générale de Surveillance SA  
*Switzerland*



Born on Dec 30, 1966, Roger K Kamgaing is a Cameroonian Citizen. During his studies in France to acquire a solid educational background (Diplôme d'Etudes Comptables et Financières (DECF) in 1990 following his graduation from Ecole Supérieure de Commerce de Paris , one of the most prestigious Institution in the country, Master in Business law and Tax Administration from the University Paris 1 Pantheon Sorbonne in 1988), Roger completed a series of very significant internship (Ernst and young during graduation year in 1990) and was mandated by the French Chartered Accountant Association (Ordre des Experts Comptables et Comptables agrees) to conduct a survey in UK to allow French Chartered Accountants have a better view of the way the English counterpart was conducting their activities and to learn from their experience. Roger Kamgaing decided to start his professional career in Cameroon in early 1991. During a period of 5 years, he held top managerial positions in several enterprises of a significant size in the Cameroonian environment. First he successfully managed a 150 rooms 3 stars hotels employing that was going through a critical period and needed to be rescued from what seemed to be an ineluctable bankruptcy. Roger also started a new business of importation and distribution of commodities in Cameroon and neighbouring countries. Eventually, Roger also got involved in real estate to manage his family's asset in Cameroon. In 1996, at the age of 30, Roger felt the need to pursue other aggressive challenges and decided to leave Cameroon. In August 1996, he started his career within SGS Group, by a period of 3 months in Peru to familiarize with SGS activities. Roger previous professional achievements allowed him to have a good knowledge of Trade in Africa, of Trade practices and of Traders needs in developing countries. Additionally, SGS was proposing opportunities and exciting (long term) challenges. For these reasons and despite the fact that he was starting something totally new, Roger accepted the position of Regional Marketing Manager responsible for SGS Government services activities in Kenya, Uganda and Tanzania. After several years in promoting SGS services, Roger energy and capacity to satisfy the needs of very demanding clients where recognised by the Group and his direct Management. Steadily Roger took more and more responsibility to become after 10 years within the Group, a SGS Group Vice President in charge of the Global (worldwide) promotion and marketing of services to Government, managing a group of 7 very skilled professionals based in Europe (Geneva), Latin America, Asia and Africa.



## Ousmane Kane

Former Minister of Finance  
*Mauritania*



Mr. Ousmane Kane, of Mauritanian nationality, has had a diversified career in Mauritania and in the International Financial System. The main functions he has occupied are briefly passed review below.

Minister of Finance, from 11 August 2009 to 31 March 2010. During this brief period, he helped Mauritania conclude an ambitious program of reforms with the support of the International Monetary Fund. He left the Ministry while some important reforms were already underway: civil servants remuneration, strategic review of the public enterprises sector, Tax Authority Modernization, etc

Director-General of the Société Nationale Industrielle et Minière (SNIM), from November, 2008 to August 2009. SNIM is the most important company of the country, and its main employer. SNIM is the 6th world exporter of iron ore. Mr. Kane has been appointed at this position during the 2008 financial and economical crisis which had seriously affected the world steel industry. It was also a difficult period for the country because of a serious internal political crisis. SNIM went through these entire crises without major disruption, including the conclusion of the negotiations for a US\$ 1 billion development and modernization program with the participation of 4 commercial banks and 4 development financial institutions.

Governor of the Central Bank of Mauritania, from September 2006 to 9 November. Mr. Ousmane Kane has led several institutional, financial and monetary important reforms during this period. The laws and the rules governing the Central Bank, the banking sector and the micro finance institutions have been totally revisited. He has been able to organize the rescue of a private commercial bank through the involvement of foreign direct investors and has introduced a new, transparent and modern system of allocation of foreign currency. He has chaired the African Governors of the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank Group and participated in several high level discussions on development financing.

Senior Advisor to the Head of State (Islamic Republic of Mauritania), from March 23 and September 13, 2006. At the Presidency, he was particularly in charge of investment dossiers. He prepared the creation of the Presidential Council for the investment in Mauritania.

African Development Bank official (February 1991 and October 2005): Mr. Kane held several positions, among them: i) Vice-President of institutional services, ii) Director of strategic planning and the budget, iii) Director Human Resources Management Department, iv) Head of Goods and Services Procurement Unit.

Mr Ousmane Kane is an engineer, graduated from the Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Mines de Saint-Etienne (France) and the Ecole Polytechnique, Palaiseau (France).

Ousmane Kane was born April 10, 1955 in Tékane (Mauritania), and speaks excellent French and very good English.



## Shigeo Katsu

Former Regional Vice President, Europe  
and Central Asia Regional Office,  
World Bank



Shigeo Katsu joined the World Bank as a Young Professional in 1979, and soon moved to the Western Africa Projects Department as an economist, first in the Energy, Water & Telecom Division, and later in the Water Supply & Urban Division. In 1985, he was appointed the Bank's Resident Representative in Benin until fall 1989. Between fall 1989 and end 1991, Mr. Katsu was seconded to the Export-Import Bank of Japan as Deputy Director, Country Economic Policy Analysis Department. Between 1992 and 1995, Mr. Katsu served as Principal Operations Officer for the Industry & Energy Operations Division, China Department, East Asia & Pacific Region, and subsequently was appointed Chief, and then Country Director, of the Bank's Regional Mission in Abidjan, Cote d'Ivoire. Mr. Katsu assumed the position of Regional Director, Operations in 1999 where his responsibilities broadly consisted of assisting in the management of the ECA Region's operations, and serving as the Regional liaison with the corporate center. In August 2003 he became Vice President of the ECA Region, where he served in this capacity for six years. He subsequently took on an assignment as Special Advisor to the Managing Directors of the World Bank, and retired from the World Bank in December 2009.



## Homi Kharas

Senior Fellow, Global Economy and  
Development, Brookings Institution  
*United States*



Homi Kharas is a Visiting Fellow at Brookings Institution in Washington D.C. He is a member of the Working Group for the Commission on Growth and Development, chaired by Michael Spence.

Previously, Homi served as Chief Economist for the World Bank's East Asia and Pacific region, and as Director for Poverty Reduction and Economic Management, Finance and Private Sector Development, responsible for the Bank's advice on structural and economic policies, fiscal issues, debt, trade, governance and financial markets. In 1990-91, he was a Senior Partner with Jeff Sachs and Associates, advising governments in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union on transition. His research interests are now focused on global trends, East Asian growth and development, and international aid for the poorest countries. He holds a Ph. D. in economics from Harvard University.



## Miguel Alberto Kiguel

President, Nuverse Financial Advisors  
*Argentina*



Miguel Alberto Kiguel holds a degree in Economics from the University of Buenos Aires (1976) and a Ph. D. from Columbia University (1983).

He is currently Director of Econviews, an economic and financial advisor to major corporations and financial institutions in Argentina and abroad, a consultant with Latin American Governments, and multilateral institutions, including the IMF, the World Bank, the InterAmerican Development bank and the BIS. He teaches at Universidad Di Tella, and is an Academic Advisor at FIEL.

He was president of Banco Hipotecario S.A (2001-03), Undersecretary of Finance and Chief Advisor to the Minister of the Economy of Argentina (1996-99), Deputy General Manager for Economics and Finance at the Central Bank of Argentina(1994-96), Principal Economist at the World Bank (1987-94), and was an Associate at the Institute for International Economics in Washington DC(1983-85).

He was Assistant Professor at the University of Maryland, 1983-87, and an adjunct Professor at Georgetown University and taught at CEMA University.

He has conducted research activities in different areas, such as inflation, and stabilization policies, exchange rate and monetary policy, and on financial markets. His books and academic papers on macroeconomics, inflation, monetary policy, and on financial markets have been published in the USA, Europe and in several Latin American countries.



## Horst Köhler

Former President  
Germany



Horst Köhler is born in Skierbieszów, Poland, on 22 February 1943. His parents, German farmers from Bessarabia in Romania, had been forcibly resettled to Poland, which was in turn occupied by the Wehrmacht. Horst Köhler is the seventh of eight children.

During the war in 1944, the family flees from the advancing Soviet troops and settles in Markkleeberg-Zöbiger near Leipzig. Here the parents build a new livelihood for themselves on a small farm. Soon, the mother in particular wants to improve her family's opportunities. In 1953, before the uprising on 17 June, the Köhlers manage to flee to the Federal Republic of Germany via West Berlin. For four years they live in various refugee camps before finally finding a new home in the Swabian city of Ludwigsburg in 1957.

Köhler sits his university entrance examination at Ludwigsburg's Mörike Grammar School in 1963. He does his military service, signs up for two years in the armoured infantry and becomes second lieutenant of the reserve. He finances his economics studies through part-time jobs. In 1969 he completes his studies at the University of Tübingen and becomes an academic assistant at the Institute for Applied Economic Research. That same year, he marries Eva Luise Bohnet, a teacher from Ludwigsburg.

In 1977, Köhler obtains his doctorate from the University of Tübingen. His dissertation looks at the effect of technical advances on labour.

In 1976, Köhler joins the Policy Principles Directorate-General of the Federal Ministry of Economics in Bonn under Minister Otto Graf Lambsdorff.

In 1981, he leaves Bonn for Kiel and becomes Advisor to Gerhard Stoltenberg, then Minister-President of Land Schleswig-Holstein, in the State Chancellery. When Stoltenberg becomes Federal Finance Minister with the change of government in 1982, Köhler leaves Kiel to return to Bonn, where he joins the leading officials in the Finance Ministry, becoming Head of the Minister's Office. Later he takes over the Policy Principles Directorate-General and the Finance and Credit Directorate-General, which is responsible for international financial and monetary policy.

In 1990 Federal Finance Minister Theo Waigel appoints Horst Köhler State Secretary. Köhler negotiates the German-German monetary union with the GDR leadership. And in Moscow he negotiates the agreement on the withdrawal of Soviet troops from the GDR. He is chief negotiator for the Maastricht Treaty on European Monetary Union, as well as the Personal Representative (Sherpa) of Federal Chancellor Helmut Kohl for the World Economic Summits of the then G7. Köhler organizes the World Economic Summit in Munich where Germany hosts the G7 in 1992.

In 1993 Horst Köhler leaves the Federal Government and becomes President of the German Savings Bank Association. He works to create a modern image of the organization and recognizes the particular responsibility of the savings banks for small and medium-sized enterprises and for the social climate in the municipalities. In 1998, Helmut Kohl asks him to become President of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development in London. The Bank's task is to build up the market economy and democracy in the former Eastern bloc states. Köhler changes the bank's policy to give greater support to small and medium-sized enterprises. Market economy structures are to be built from the bottom up.

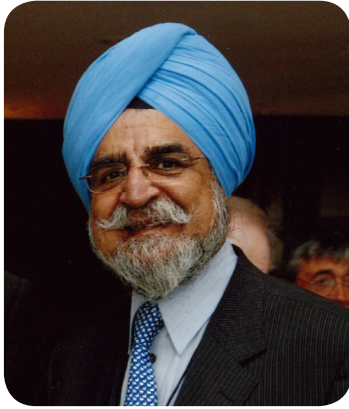
In 2000, Federal Chancellor Gerhard Schröder proposes Köhler as the new Managing Director of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in Washington, DC. Köhler sets himself the goal of making the IMF's work transparent and more geared to crisis prevention. So he steps up IMF cooperation with the World Bank under James D. Wolfensohn. Köhler is convinced that more has to be done to alleviate poverty if peace and stability are to be secured in the long term. To this end, he instigates far-reaching reforms in the IMF.

In 2003 he is awarded an honorary professorship by the University of Tübingen.

On 4 July 2004, Horst Köhler is sworn in as the ninth President of the Federal Republic of Germany. In the domestic arena, the Federal President is concerned above all with preserving and creating new sustainable jobs. In his opinion, Germany also needs a better education system and a creative approach to demographic change in order to regenerate itself. We now have an opportunity, Horst Köhler believes, to forge closer bonds between young and old in a more inclusive society. He also considers Germany to be a "land of ideas" with the confidence and unity required to shape its own future, a country that is shouldering its responsibility to be a force for good in the world and especially in the European Union. In the field of foreign policy, he advocates a human dimension to globalization with clearly defined rules. He is therefore a staunch campaigner for poverty eradication and the African continent.

On 23 May 2009, Federal President Köhler is re-elected for a second term of five years by an absolute majority of 613 votes in the Federal Convention in the first round of voting.

On 31 May 2010, Horst Köhler resigns from his office of Federal President.



## Harinder Kohli

Chief Executive, Emerging Markets  
Forum; President and Chief Executive  
Officer, Centennial Group  
*United States*



Born in 1945, Harinder Kohli studied Mechanical Engineering at the Punjab University (India) and graduated with high distinction from the Harvard University in 1972, with a Masters in Business Administration.

Mr. Kohli started his career as a production engineer at Prestolite, an automobiles components manufacturer, before joining Union Carbide India where he worked in its chemicals and metals division between 1967-70. In 1970, he came to the US to study management and finance.

After graduating from Harvard, he joined the World Bank at its Washington DC headquarters as a Young Professional. During his 26-year career at the Bank, he held a series of senior managerial positions involving technical, strategic and country relations responsibilities and worked in over 50 countries in all continents of the world. These positions included leading: the Division responsible for the Bank's worldwide operations in Chemicals, Fertilizers, Refining and Petrochemicals industries; the Group responsible for formulating and overseeing the Bank's policy and strategy on Industrial and Financial Sectors Development; and the Information, Technology and Facilities Department—as one of the Bank's youngest directors.

While Mr. Kohli was in this latter position, the Bank created one of the first global corporate communications networks, pioneered the concept of universal access to personal computers for all staff, became the largest corporate user of electronic mail amongst non-technology companies, and built an award winning new headquarters building. In 1990, he went on to become the Director of the Technical Department that housed senior technical experts who advised all Bank borrowers in Europe and the Middle East. In 1993, he became the Director responsible for country strategy and all lending decisions for Maghreb countries and Iran. Between 1994 and 1998, he was Senior Advisor, East Asia and Pacific, when he led the Bank's work in private participation in infrastructure. Harinder Kohli started the Centennial Group in 1998, a strategic advisory company based in Washington, D.C., specializing in emerging markets.

He has been a major shareholder, President and CEO of the parent company since its inception. The group now consists of five companies, including subsidiaries in Asia and Latin America. Its work is focused on: Economic and Political Research; Corporate Strategy for Emerging Markets; Financial Sector, Energy, Infrastructure and Urban Development; and Procurement Systems and Governance Reforms. Its clients include major international corporations, governments, and multilateral and bilateral development institutions. Mr. Kohli is a Founding Director and the Chief Executive of the Emerging Markets Forum.



## Koichi Komatsu

Executive Vice President and  
Regional CEO of Americas, Mitsubishi  
Corporation

*Japan*



After graduating from Hitotsubashi University in 1972, Koichi Komatsu began his career at Mitsubishi Corporation (MC) in the Heavy Machinery Department. His first assignment overseas was in New York City in 1984 at Mitsubishi International Corporation (MIC). Returning to MC Tokyo's Heavy Machinery Department in 1995, Mr. Komatsu later joined the newly created Investment Banking & Financial Services Department, where he was instrumental in the acquisition of one of Japan's largest convenience store chains, Lawson, and the establishment of a private equity fund and a real estate investment fund. While in this role, Mr. Komatsu further enhanced his management skills by participating in Harvard's Advanced Management Program.

In April of 2002, Mr. Komatsu was promoted to General Manager of MC's Business Creation Unit, where he managed MC's participation in a venture fund in China as well as a Clean Energy Fund. A year later Mr. Komatsu became Senior Vice President and Assistant to the Group CEO of the New Business Initiative Group, which covered financial services, healthcare, logistics, information technology and consumer related businesses. He progressed to be the General Manager of the Innovation Center in 2005 and was named MC's Chief Innovation Officer in 2006. At the Innovation Center, Mr. Komatsu managed the creation of new businesses in areas such as carbon nanotechnology and environmental business, including lithium ion batteries, renewable energy and carbon credit trading.

Concurrently in 2006, Mr. Komatsu was promoted to MC Executive Vice President and one year later he was promoted to Group CEO of the Business Innovation Group, where he was responsible for renewable energy, environmental and water related businesses, information technology, and consumer and healthcare related businesses.

Mr. Komatsu returned to New York in April 2009, to become President and CEO of Mitsubishi International Corporation. In April 2010, Mr. Komatsu was promoted to Chairman of Mitsubishi International Corporation.



## Hidehiro Konno

Member of the Board, Mitsubishi Corporation; Former Vice Minister of Trade and Industry

*Japan*



Born in 1944, Hidehiro Konno holds M.P.A. from Woodrow Wilson School of Princeton University and B.A. in international relations from the University of Tokyo.

Hidehiro Konno joined the Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI) in 1968, and served in a variety of key positions in the economic and trade policy area, including Director-General for Commerce and Distribution Policy (1996-1997), and Director-General of International Trade Policy Bureau (1998-2000). In January 2001 when MITI was reorganized into the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI), he became Vice-Minister for International Affairs. While in public service, he represented the Japanese government in various international meetings of GATT/WTO, United Nations, APEC and other institutions.

From 2003 through 2009, Hidehiro Konno managed as Chairman and CEO the Nippon Export and Investment Insurance (NEXI). He also served as the President of the Berne Union, the International Union of Credit and Investment Insurers in 2008 and 2009.

In 2010, he was appointed to the board of the Mitsubishi Corporation, Japan's leading trading and investment firm.



## Mahesh K. Kotecha

President, Structured Credit  
International Corp.  
*United States*



Mr. Kotecha is President and founder of Structured Credit International Corp. (SCIC). SCIC is a New York-based firm established in January 1999 that provides specialized financial advisory services on a broad range of capital market concerns to both public and private sector financial institutions. SCIC focuses mainly on financial institutions in countries with the potential for active capital markets issuance and investment. SCIC provides advice on credit risk management, strategies to access debt and private equity capital markets, and all aspects of structured and project financings.

For ten years prior to forming SCIC, he was a Managing Director of MBIA Insurance Corporation, CapMAC and CapMAC Asia and an Alternate Director of ASIA Ltd. (Singapore), which he helped found. Prior to focusing on Asia, Mr. Kotecha's responsibilities at MBIA included US deal origination and deal execution, involving such underlying collateral as student loans, home equity loans, trade receivables and other corporate and consumer assets and such financing instruments as Asset Backed Commercial Paper, Term Debt, and Collateralized Debt Obligations. Before joining CapMAC, Mr. Kotecha was a Senior Vice President and Director for Market Analysis and Product Development in the Asset Finance Department at Kidder, Peabody & Co. Mr. Kotecha led Kidder into the UK mortgage backed securities markets, structured the first public Collateralized Bond Obligation, advised International Finance Corporation (IFC) on its first credit ratings and co-managed a \$1.1 billion financing for Turkey.

Until 1987, Mr. Kotecha worked for Standard & Poor's Corporation (S&P), where he founded and headed the international public sector credit ratings practice, with responsibility for all credit ratings on non-US municipalities, sovereign governments, supranational borrowers as well as European and Japanese financial institutions and industrial companies owned or largely controlled by national or regional governments. In Africa, he led the team that did the first ratings of African Development Bank and in Latin America, he led the initiative to provide the first ratings of Mexico, including Nafinsa. He also founded and headed S&P's international structured finance group to provide ratings for structured products originating outside the US. Prior to joining S&P, Mr. Kotecha worked at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, where he introduced the concept of loan sampling in the supervision process, helped implement the shared national credit program and helped foreign central banks invest their dollar reserves in the US capital markets. Previously he worked at the United Nations Development Program (UNDP) for three years.

Mr. Kotecha holds a Master's degree in management (1974) from the Sloan School of Management at MIT, and a Bachelor's degree in physics and engineering (1970) from Harvey Mudd College in Claremont California. He is a Chartered Financial Analyst (1985), has been listed in Who's Who in America and is a member of the US-based Council on Foreign Relations, where he was an Adjunct Senior Fellow (1999 - 2002) and Co-Chairman of the Board of Directors' Advisory Committee on Africa. He served on the Corporate Council on Africa's Commission on Capital Flows (2002-2003) and is a member of the International Advisory Panel of the East African Development Bank and the Bretton Woods Committee. Mr. Kotecha is a partner and a former Board member of BRC Investor Services (a Colombian rating agency) and currently serves on its Rating Committee. He is a member of the Board of Directors of TurkRating, a Turkish rating agency.



## Haruhiko Kuroda

President, Asian Development Bank  
(ADB)



Mr. Haruhiko Kuroda is the President of the Asian Development Bank (ADB) and the Chairperson of ADB's Board of Directors. He was elected President by ADB's Board of Governors in November 2004 and was re-elected in November 2006 for a new five-year term. Before joining ADB, Mr. Kuroda was Special Advisor to the Cabinet of Japanese Prime Minister Junichiro Koizumi and a professor at the graduate school of economics at Hitotsubashi University in Tokyo.

In a career spanning nearly four decades, Mr. Kuroda has represented Japan's Ministry of Finance at a number of international monetary conferences as Vice Minister of Finance for International Affairs. During his terms as Director-General of the International Bureau and as Vice Minister of Finance between 1997 and 2003, Mr. Kuroda helped design and implement the US\$30 billion Miyazawa Initiative – Japan's response to Asian economies hit by the 1997-1998 financial crisis. Under his leadership, Japan helped Asian nations establish the Chiang Mai Initiative, a network of currency swap agreements designed to avert another crisis. Born on 25 October 1944, Mr. Kuroda holds a BA in Law from the University of Tokyo and a Master of Philosophy in Economics from the University of Oxford. He joined the Ministry of Finance in 1967. Eight years later, he was seconded to the International Monetary Fund. After returning to the Ministry, Mr. Kuroda assumed a number of senior posts in the Ministry's international finance and taxation bureaus.

While Deputy Director-General of the International Finance Bureau, he was responsible for Japan's official development assistance as well as relations with multilateral development financial institutions including ADB. Mr. Kuroda served as President of the Ministry's research arm, the Institute of Fiscal and Monetary Policy, for one year before returning to the International Bureau as Director-General. Two years later, he was promoted to Vice Minister of Finance for International Affairs, responsible for policy planning, international coordination, and external representation. After retiring from the Ministry in 2003, Mr. Kuroda was appointed Special Advisor to the Cabinet of Prime Minister Koizumi to advise the premier on international monetary issues. He has authored several books on monetary policy, exchange rate, international finance policy coordination, international taxation, and international negotiations.

### Education

B.A. in Law, University of Tokyo, 1967

M. Phil. in Economics, University of Oxford, 1971

### Professional History

February 2005	President of the Asian Development Bank
July 2003 - Jan 2005	Professor, Hitotsubashi University, Graduate School of Economics
March 2003 - Jan 2005	Special Advisor to the Cabinet
1999 – 2003	Vice Minister of Finance for International Affairs
1997 – 1999	Director-General, International (Finance) Bureau
1996 – 1997	President, Institute of Fiscal and Monetary Policy
1994 – 1996	Deputy Director-General, International Finance Bureau
1993 – 1994	Commissioner, Osaka Regional Taxation Bureau
1992 – 1993	Deputy Vice Minister of Finance for International Affairs
1989 – 1992	Director (of several divisions including International Tax Affairs Division), Tax Bureau
1988 – 1989	Secretary to the Minister of Finance
1987 – 1988	Director, International Organizations Division, International Finance Bureau
1975 – 1978	Secondment to the International Monetary Fund, Washington. D.C.
1967	Joined Japan's Ministry of Finance



## Rajiv Lall

Chief Executive Officer and Managing  
Director, Infrastructure Development  
Finance Company  
*India*



An economist, educated at the Universities of Columbia and Oxford, Dr. Rajiv B. Lall joined IDFC as its MD & CEO in January 2005. Dr. Lall has over two decades of experience with leading global investment banks; multilateral agencies and academia. His areas of expertise include private equity/ venture capital; international capital markets; trade & industrial policy issues and project finance including a focus on India and China.

Prior to joining IDFC, Dr. Lall was a Partner with Warburg Pincus. He joined Warburg in 1997 and handled strategic initiatives in the Singapore, Hong Kong and New York offices of the firm. He was responsible for private equity investments in the area of financial services across non-Japan Asia including India; portfolio of investments in the Philippines and Malaysia; advice on regulatory and macro issues relevant to investments in Asia and the views of Warburg on global economics and financial markets.

From 1995 to 1997, Dr. Lall was Executive Director and Head, Asian Economic Research, with Morgan Stanley Asia Limited, Hong Kong and was responsible for research on Asian Markets, especially India and China, for clients and operating divisions of the firm. He advised institutional investors on asset allocation decisions and participated in marketing of debt and equity deals for clients in India and China.

Dr. Rajiv B. Lall was with the World Bank, Washington, from 1988 to 1995 where he focused on policy issues confronting the Chinese economy and advised the Bank on lending strategy, and macroeconomic and trade policy issues. Prior to the World Bank, Dr. Lall was with Manila office of the Asian Development Bank (ADB) for three years during which he reviewed the financial and lending policies of ADB and conducted due diligence for port and road development projects. He advised the agency on feasibility analysis of infrastructure and energy projects and researched approaches to public private partnership in infrastructure development.

From 1983 to 1985, Dr. Lall was an Assistant Professor with the Florida Atlantic University where he conducted independent research and taught graduate and undergraduate courses in macroeconomics, international trade and finance, and development economics.

Dr. Rajiv B. Lall has a number of publications to his credit; is conversant in French; is instruction friendly in Mandarin and Spanish and avidly tracks strategic developments in emerging markets.



## Santiago Levy

Vice President for Sectors and Knowledge and Former Chief Economist, Inter-American Development Bank; Former Deputy Minister of Finance, Ministry of Finance and Public Credit of Mexico  
*United States*



Santiago Levy is the Vice-President for Sectors and Knowledge at the Inter-American Development Bank. From August 2007 to February 2008, he served as General Manager and Chief Economist for the IDB Research Department.

Previously, he was General Director at the Mexican Social Security Institute (IMSS) from December 2000 to October 2005. Under his tenure, he promoted changes to the Social Security Act to increase transparency and accountability in IMSS finances and create long-term reserves.

From 1994 to 2000, Levy served as the Deputy Minister at the Ministry of Finance and Public Credit of Mexico, becoming the main architect of the renowned social program Progres-Oportunidades that benefits the poor.

He holds a Ph.D. in economics and a Masters in Political economy from Boston University. He was a post-doctoral fellow at Cambridge University.

Mr. Levy has advised several governments and international organizations and has held several teaching positions, including faculty positions at the Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo of Mexico and Boston University, where he was Associate Professor and Director of the Institute for Economic Development.

He is the author of at least 75 articles, monographs and book chapters on such diverse subjects as poverty reduction, competitiveness, foreign exchange policy, export imbalances, pricing, microeconomics and energy. His paper Poverty in Mexico won the 1992 National Research Prize in Economics awarded by the Bank of Mexico.

His recent published books are: *No Growth without Equity? Inequality, Interests and Competition in Mexico* (edited with Michael Walton), Palgrave-Macmillan and the World Bank, 2009; *Good Intentions, Bad Outcomes: Social Policy, Informality, and Economic Growth in Mexico*, Brookings Institution Press, 2008; *Progress Against Poverty: Sustaining Mexico's Progres-Oportunidades Program*, Brookings Institution Press, 2006; *Sin Herencia de Pobreza*, Editorial Planeta, 2005 (with Evelyne Rodríguez); and *Ensayos sobre el Desarrollo Económico y Social de México*, Fondo de Cultura Económica, Mexico, 2004.



## Johannes F. Linn

Senior Fellow, Global Economy and  
Development, Brookings Institute  
*United States*



Mr. Linn studied law at the Free University, Berlin, Germany. He received his training as an economist at Oxford University, England (BA, 1968), and at Cornell University, USA (PhD, 1972). He is a German National. Mr. Linn joined the World Bank in 1973. For nine years he worked in the Bank's research wing on issues of urban development policy. Based on his research, he published various articles on urban development and urban public finance, and also two books: *Cities in Developing World: Policies for Their Equitable and Efficient Growth* (Oxford University Press, 1983) and (with Roy Bahl) *Urban Public Finance in Developing Countries* (Oxford University Press, 1992). In 1978, Mr. Linn spent six months at the University of Munster, Germany, as a visiting researcher. Subsequently he served as country economist and economic advisor in the Bank's East Asia Regional Staff.

In 1988, he published, with Amarendra Bhattacharya, a study entitled "Trade and Industrial Policy in the Developing Countries of East Asia" (World Bank Discussion Paper No. 27). In 1987/88, Mr. Linn was Staff Director of World Development Report 1988 which dealt principally with issues of public finance in development. Between 1988 and 1991, he served as Senior Economic Advisor in the Bank's Development Economics Staff, as the Director of its International Economics Department and as Director of its Country Economics Department. In 1991, Mr. Linn was appointed the World Bank's Vice President for Financial Policy and Resource Mobilization. In that capacity, he was in charge of overall financial policies and prudential management of the World Bank (IBRD and IDA) and in charge of mobilizing capital resources for IBRD and donor resources for IDA and for the Global Environment Facility (GEF). From January 1996 through September 2003, Mr. Linn held the position of the Bank's Vice President for Europe and Central Asia (ECA). A collection of his speeches were published under the title *Transition Years – Reflections on Economic Reform and Social Change in Europe and Central Asia* (World Bank, 2004). From September 2003 to June 2006, Mr. Linn was a Visiting Fellow at the Brookings Institution.

From July 1, 2005, Mr. Linn serves as Senior Fellow at Brookings. He has been engaged in research and advisory work on global governance, on transition issues in Central and South-East Europe, the CIS and Turkey, on transatlantic relations, and on cultural heritage preservation. During 2004-5 Mr. Linn also served as Project Leader and Lead Author for the UNDP Central Asia Human Development Report (December 2005). He edited (with Colin Bradford) *Global Governance Reform: Breaking the Stalemate* (Brookings, 2007).



## Bindu Lohani

Vice President, Finance and Administration, Asian Development Bank (ADB)



Dr. Bindu Lohani is the Vice-President of Finance and Administration of the Asian Development Bank (ADB).

Prior to this, he was the Director General of the ADB's Regional and Sustainable Development Department (responsible for sectoral and thematic areas like energy, water, environment and governance) and the ADB's Chief Compliance Officer, Special Advisor to the President on Clean Energy and Environment and The Secretary of the Bank. He also worked in Infrastructure and Environment Departments at ADB. Before joining the ADB, Dr. Lohani worked at the Government of Nepal. He was also Division Chairman at the Asian Institute of Technology (AIT).

Dr. Lohani holds a Doctorate degree in Engineering. He has completed several management development programs, including programs conducted by the business schools of the University of Chicago, Cornell University, and Corporate Leadership program at Yale University.

Dr. Lohani is an elected member of the National Academy of Engineering of United States, and is, a diplomate of the American Academy of Environmental Engineers and Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science Council.



## Augusto López-Claros

Director, Global Consulting Network  
*Spain*



### PARTICIPANTS

Augusto Lopez-Claros has been the Chief Economist and Director of the Global Competitiveness Program at the World Economic Forum in Geneva (2003-2006). In this capacity he was the editor of the Forum's Global Competitiveness Report, including the 2006-2007 edition. Before joining the Forum he was Executive Director with Lehman Brothers International (London) and Senior International Economist. He was the International Monetary Fund's resident representative in the Russian Federation (Moscow) during 1992-95. Lopez-Claros was educated in England and the United States, receiving a diploma in Mathematical Statistics from Cambridge University and a Ph.D. in Economics from Duke University. Before joining the IMF, he was professor of economics at the University of Chile in Santiago. He has written and lectured extensively in South America, the United States, Europe and Asia on a broad range of subjects, including aspects of economic reform in transition economies, economic integration, interdependence and cooperation, governance, and the role of international organizations. He is the founder of EFD – Global Consulting Network an international consultancy specializing in economic, financial and development issues. A summary of recent activities and projects can be found at [www.augustolopez-claros.net](http://www.augustolopez-claros.net)



## Claudio Loser

President, Centennial Group Latin America; Former Director, Western Hemisphere, International Monetary Fund (IMF)  
*Argentina*



### *Education*

BS, University of Cuyo in Argentina

Masters of Arts and PhD from the University of Chicago in 1967 and 1971

### *Employment*

2003-Present

Senior Fellow at the Inter-American Dialogue, a Washington-based forum for opinion leaders and policymakers on Western Hemisphere affairs. The Dialogue's 100 members--from the United States, Canada, and 22 countries of Latin America and the Caribbean--include seven former presidents and several ex-cabinet ministers, sitting governors, congressional leaders, corporate CEOs, and distinguished academics and journalists.

IMF 1972 - 2002

Director of the Western Hemisphere Department in the International Monetary Fund. The Western Hemisphere Department, one of the largest in the Fund, includes 34 member countries from North, Central and South America, and from the Caribbean. Mr. Loser was named Director of the Western Hemisphere Department in 1994. During his tenure, a number of important financial support programs were negotiated and implemented in the region. Under his leadership, the department also was actively involved in a wide range of surveillance, technical assistance, and research activities.

Teaching, 1971-1972

Taught international economics and finance at the University of Cuyo and at American University in Washington, D.C. He was also a consultant for the Andean Group in Lima, Peru.

Mr. Loser has participated in a large number of international conferences and has published in numerous journals, mostly on Latin American economic issues. Recently he has worked closely with the G-24, the Andean Finance Corporation (CAF), the Rio Group of Latin American Cooperation, and with a number of financial corporations, also dealing with developments in Latin America and the evolving relations between these countries and the IMF.



## Christopher MacCormac

Resident Director General, North American Representative Office, Asian Development Bank (ADB)  
*Canada*



Christopher MacCormac, a Canadian national, is the Resident Director General of Asian Development Bank's North American Representative Office (NARO) in Washington, DC.

Mr. MacCormac leads NARO in raising public awareness of ADB in Canada and the United States, and strengthening collaboration between ADB and North American policymakers, non-governmental organizations, academia, the private sector, and other multilateral institutions..

Before joining NARO in September 2009, Mr. MacCormac was the Deputy Director General of the Strategy and Policy Department at ADB Headquarters in Manila, Philippines.



## Manuel Marfan

Former Minister of Finance, Deputy  
Governor, Central Bank of Chile  
*Chile*



Mr. Marfan has been Board Member of the Central Bank of Chile since December 2003. He graduated in economics from the University of Chile in 1977 and received a Ph.D. from Yale University in 1986 with his thesis on fiscal policy.

Before joining the Bank, Mr. Marfán was regional advisor and director of the Economic Development Division of the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, ECLAC from 2000 to 2003. He was Finance Minister (1999-2000), Finance Under-Secretary and chairman of the Capital Market Committee (1994-99). Previously he had been advisor to the Finance Ministry (1993-94), macroeconomic policies coordinator, and executive secretary of the Ministers' Economic Committee (1990-91).

During this time he was able to push forward tax reforms, banking and capital market reforms, modernization of the Finance Ministry services and actively participated in the design and coordination of macroeconomic policies in the decade 1990-2000. Mr. Marfán was a researcher at the Corporation for Latin American Economic Research, CIEPLAN (1977-78; 1983-90 and 1992) and for the regional employment program for Latin America and the Caribbean-ILO (1978-81).

He was also member of the group of external advisors to the President of the IDB (2001) and of the external review group of the IMF's Fiscal Affairs Department (2000). He co-chaired the Hemispheric Committee on international economic and financial affairs, linked to the Free Trade Association of the Americas, FTAA (1995-99).

He has worked as a consultant on macroeconomic and fiscal policies to the governments of Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Dominican Republic and Paraguay and to the National Assembly of Costa Rica. He has lectured in almost all the countries of Latin America and in over ten other countries of Africa, Asia, Europe and North America.

Mr. Marfán has published articles in periodicals and books in Chile and abroad. He has been professor (under-graduate and graduate levels) of macroeconomics and fiscal policy at the Catholic University of Chile, at graduate level at the Latin American Institute for Economic and Social Development, ILADES-Georgetown University, the Latin American Institute for Economic and Social Planning, ILPES and the seminar on Latin American economic policies, SPEAL. He is currently professor of macroeconomics at the University of Chile.



## Nicolas Mariscal Torroella

Chairman, Grupo Marhnos  
*Mexico*



### PARTICIPANTS

MARHNOS is a privately owned, 100% Mexican company, founded in 1954 and ranked among the top ten construction companies of Mexico. Focused originally in construction and currently composed of a group of companies involved in integrated development in the real estate, industry and infrastructure sectors, the company's competitive advantage is based on its understanding of the construction industry and a clear sense of ethics and social responsibility.

The group has grown in four main business areas: construction (building and industrial), real estate and BOT projects (hotels and distribution centers), concessions (toll roads, parking garages and wastewater treatment plants) and housing (medium and low income). It operates in Mexico nationwide and has participated in projects in the United States, Guatemala, El Salvador, Peru, Venezuela, Colombia and Chile.

Mr. Mariscal has a civil engineering degree from Universidad IBEROAMERICANA, a master of science in construction administration from Stanford University, and has participated in several executive educational programs at the University of Chicago and at Harvard University.

#### Activities:

- Advisor, Afianzadora Aserta; and SSA Mexico (Stevedoring Services of America)
- Founding Member, Disaster Relief Network, an initiative sponsored by the World Economic Forum to support relief efforts for countries affected by disasters.
- Member, Union Social de Empresarios Mexicanos (USEM); Unidos por Ellos; Impulsa (Junior Achievement); World Economic Forum; and Chief Executives Organization, among others.

Mr. Mariscal is married to Mrs. María del Carmen Servitje de Mariscal. The couple has four children and seven grandchildren.



## Paul Martin

Former Prime Minister of Canada



The Right Honourable Paul Martin was the twenty-first Prime Minister of Canada from 2003 to 2006 and its Minister of Finance from 1993 to 2002 and the Member of Parliament for LaSalle-Émard in Montreal, Quebec in the period 1988 to 2008.

During his tenure as Minister of Finance, he erased a forty-two billion deficit in four years, subsequently recording five consecutive budget surpluses, while paying down the national debt and setting Canada's debt-to-GDP ratio on a steady downward track. He also introduced the largest tax cuts in Canadian history and the largest increases in the federal government's support for education and research and development. In conjunction with his provincial counterparts, he restored the Canada Pension Plan, securing it for future generations. He also strengthened the regulations governing Canada's financial institutions, with the result that Canada is now viewed as an international model for sound financial regulation. In September 1999, Mr. Martin was named the inaugural chair of the Finance Ministers' G-20, an international group of finance ministers and central bank governors, composed of the G-7 and emerging market nations. He is respected internationally in large part for his innovative leadership in working to forge a new global financial order.

During his tenure as Prime Minister, Mr. Martin's many achievements include setting in place a ten year, forty-one billion dollar plan to improve health care and reduce wait times; signing agreements with the provinces and territories to establish a national early learning and child care program and creating a new financial deal for Canada's municipalities. Under Mr. Martin's leadership in November 2005, the Canadian Government reached an historic consensus with Canada's provinces, territories, First Nations, Métis and Inuit leaders that would eliminate the gaps between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal Canadians in the areas of health, education, housing and economic opportunity. This agreement became known as the Kelowna Accord. Further, he introduced the Civil Marriage Act, which redefined the traditional definition of marriage to include same-sex couples.

Since leaving office, Mr. Martin co-chaired a high level panel, responsible for submitting a report on a new strategic vision for the African Development Bank, following upon an earlier United Nations panel report on private sector investment in the Third World which he had co-chaired.

Currently Mr. Martin, along with Nobel Peace Prize laureate Wangari Maathai, co-chairs a two hundred million dollar British-Norwegian poverty alleviation and sustainable development fund for the ten-nation Congo Basin Rainforest. He also sits on the advisory council of the Coalition for Dialogue on Africa, an initiative that examines the critical issues facing the continent. It is sponsored by the African Union, the UN Economic Commission for Africa and the African Development Bank. He is also a member of the International Monetary Fund's Western Hemisphere Regional Advisory Group.

Domestically, he is leading two new initiatives. The Martin Aboriginal Education Initiative which aims at reducing the Aboriginal youth dropout rate and at increasing the number of Aboriginal students attending post-secondary institutions. He also founded, along with his son David, the Capital for Aboriginal Prosperity and Entrepreneurship Fund, whose investments seek to further a culture of economic independence, ownership and entrepreneurship amongst both on and off reserve Aboriginal peoples, through the creation and growth of successful businesses.

Prior to entering politics, he had a distinguished career in the private sector as a business executive at Power Corporation of Canada in Montreal and as the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of The CSL Group Inc, which manages one of the world's most important fleets of self-unloading vessels, offshore transshippers and handy-size bulk carriers. Its acquisition by Mr. Martin in 1981 represented the largest leveraged buyout in Canada at that time.

Mr. Martin studied philosophy and history at St. Michael's College at the University of Toronto before obtaining his LL.B. from the Faculty of Law at the University of Toronto. He was called to the Ontario Bar in 1966.

He married Sheila Ann Cowan in 1965. They have three sons: Paul, Jamie and David and they are the proud grandparents of Ethan and Liam, children of David and his wife Laurence.



## R.A. Mashelkar

President, Global Research Alliance &  
Bhatnagar Fellow  
India



Dr. R.A. Mashelkar, CSIR Bhatnagar Fellow, is presently also the President of Global Research Alliance, a network of publicly funded R&D institutes from Asia-Pacific, Europe and USA with over 60,000 scientists.

Dr. Mashelkar served as the Director General of Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR), with thirty-eight laboratories and about 20,000 employees for over eleven years. He was also the President of Indian National Science Academy and President of Institution of Chemical Engineers (UK).

Deeply connected with the innovation movement in India, Dr. Mashelkar is currently the Chairman of India's National Innovation Foundation, Reliance Innovation Council, Thermax Innovation Council and Marico Innovation Foundation.

Dr. Mashelkar is on the Board of Directors of several reputed companies such as Reliance Industries Ltd., Tata Motors Ltd., Hindustan Unilever Ltd., GeneMedix Life Sciences Ltd., Indigene Pharmaceuticals Ltd., ICICI Knowledge Park, Thermax Ltd., Piramal Life Sciences Ltd., and KPIT Cummins Infosystems Ltd. He is a member of the Scientific Advisory Boards of the Microsoft (USA), Microsoft (India), VTT (Finland), etc., besides being Strategic Advisor to Alcoa (USA).

Dr. Mashelkar is only the third Indian engineer to have been elected (1998) as Fellow of Royal Society (FRS), London in the twentieth century. He was elected Foreign Associate of National Academy of Science (USA) in 2005, only the 8th Indian since 1863 to be so elected. He is the first Indian to have been elected as the Foreign Fellow of Australian Technological Science and Engineering Academy (2008). He was elected Foreign Fellow of US National Academy of Engineering (2003), Fellow of Royal Academy of Engineering, U.K. (1996), and Fellow of World Academy of Art & Science, USA (2000).

Twenty-eight universities have honoured him with honorary doctorates, which include Universities of London, Salford, Pretoria, Wisconsin and Delhi.

In August 1997, Business India named Dr. Mashelkar as being among the 50 path-breakers in the post- Independent India. In 1998, Dr. Mashelkar won the JRD Tata Corporate Leadership Award, the first scientist to win it. In June, 1999, Business India did a cover story on Dr. Mashelkar as "CEO OF CSIR Inc.", a dream that he himself had articulated, when he took over as DG, CSIR in July 1995. On 16 November 2005, he received the Business Week (USA) award of 'Stars of Asia' at the hands of George Bush (Sr.), the former President of USA. He was the first Asian Scientist to receive it.

The President of India honoured Dr. Mashelkar with Padmashri (1991) and with Padmabhushan (2000), which are two of the highest civilian honours in recognition of his contribution to nation building.

When Dr. Mashelkar took over as the Director General of CSIR, he enunciated "CSIR 2001: Vision & Strategy". This was a bold attempt to draw out a corporate like R&D and business plan for a publicly funded R&D institution. This initiative has transformed CSIR into a user focused, performance driven and accountable organization. This process of transformation has been recently heralded as one of the ten most significant achievements of Indian Science and Technology in the twentieth century.

Dr. Mashelkar has been propagating a culture of innovation and balanced intellectual property rights regime for over a decade. It was through his sustained and visionary campaign that growing awareness of Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) has dawned on Indian academics, researches and corporates. He spearheaded the successful challenge to the US patent on the use of turmeric for wound healing and also the patent on Basmati rice. These landmark cases have set up new paradigms in the protection of India's traditional knowledge base, besides leading to the setting up of India's first Traditional Knowledge Digital Library. In turn, at an international level, this has led to the initiation of the change of the International Patent Classification System to give traditional knowledge its rightful place. As Chairman of the Standing Committee on Information Technology of World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), as a member of the International Intellectual Property Rights Commission of UK Government and as Vice Chairman on Commission in Intellectual Property Rights, Innovation and Public Health (CIPRH) set up by World Health Organization (WHO), he brought new perspectives on the issue of IPR and the developing world concerns.

In the post-liberalized India, Dr. Mashelkar has played a critical role in shaping India's S&T policies. He was a member of the Scientific Advisory Council to the Prime Minister and also of the Scientific Advisory Committee to the Cabinet set up by successive governments. He has chaired twelve high powered committees set up to look into diverse issues of higher education, national auto fuel policy, overhauling the Indian drug regulatory system, dealing with the menace of spurious drugs, reforming Indian agriculture research system, etc. He has been a much sought after consultant for restructuring the publicly funded R&D institutions around the world; his contributions in South Africa, Indonesia and Croatia have been particularly notable.

Dr. Mashelkar has won over 50 awards and medals, which include S.S. Bhatnagar Prize (1982), Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru Technology Award (1991), G.D. Birla Scientific Research Award (1993), Material Scientist of Year Award (2000), IMC Juran Quality Medal (2002), HRD Excellence Award (2002), Lal Bahadur Shastri National Award for Excellence in Public Administration and Management Sciences (2002), World Federation of Engineering Organizations (WFEO) Medal of Engineering Excellence by WFEO, Paris (2003), Lifetime Achievement Award by Indian Science Congress (2004), the Science medal by the Academy of Science for the Developing World (2005), Ashutosh Mookherjee Memorial Award by Indian Science Congress (2005), etc.



## Linah K. Mohohlo

Governor, Bank of Botswana  
*Botswana*



Ms Mohohlo was appointed Governor in 1999 following a 23-year career with the Bank and, in her capacity as Governor of the IMF for Botswana, she has been a member of the International Monetary and Financial Committee (IMFC) representing the Africa Group 1 Constituency. She serves on boards of major corporations in Botswana and abroad and, among several international engagements, she served as a member of the Commission for Africa which published its Report (Our Common Interest) in March 2005, and is currently a member of the Africa Emerging Forum. Ms Mohohlo is a recipient of several awards, among which is the Presidential Order of Honour (Botswana's highest public service award). She has read accounting and business, economics, finance and investments at the University of Botswana, The George Washington University and University of Exeter, respectively.



## Carlos Moncayo

Co-Founder and CEO, ASIAM Business Group  
*China*



### PARTICIPANTS

Carlos Moncayo is Co-Founder and Chief Executive Officer of Asiam Business Group, a leading Latin American offshore manufacturing management company based in China.

Selected “Asia’s Best Young Entrepreneur” by *BusinessWeek* magazine readers and “Business Man of the Year” by the Ecuadorian Chinese Chamber of Commerce in 2009, Carlos Moncayo is a trained lawyer with a solid business background. He has studied at Willamette University College of Law and Stanford University Graduate School of Business in the US, as well as at China Europe International Business School in China.

Moncayo is the youngest permanent member of the World Entrepreneurship Forum, an invitation-only global think tank under the patronage of French President Nicolas Sarkozy where 100 prominent entrepreneurs, academicians and political decision makers from across the globe offer recommendations on how to foster entrepreneurship.

In recognition of his achievements, he was selected New York City Venture Fellow 2010, a program founded by New York City Mayor, Michael Bloomberg, targeted towards assisting rising international entrepreneurs to develop scalable businesses with global impact.

His areas of expertise include: entrepreneurship, cross border investments, supply chain management, and angel investments in China and Latin America. He regularly writes articles/columns about political and business relations between Asia and Latin America, as well as pieces on Chinese business culture.

Born in Ecuador, Moncayo is also Co-Founder of the “Niños Atletas del Futuro” Foundation, which provides financial support and customized training programs for promising young athletes.

# Alexis Mozarovski

President, Agenoil  
*Argentina*



Alexis Mozarovski is president of Argenoil Energy and a former president and CEO of Nextel Telecomunicações, Brazil. At Argenoil he is actively involved in the development of clean energy generation systems. While at Nextel, he was instrumental for the growth and digitalization of the company's telecom network in Brazil and for the implementation of new telecommunication regulation processes. He received a Bachelor and a Masters Degree in Electrical Engineering from Brigham Young University, where he graduated in 1978. In 1980, he joined Aydin Corporation, at their telecommunication's division in California, USA. From 1980 to 1998 he worked at Aydin Corporation and its subsidiaries in Latin America, where he held different positions including Vice-president of Latin America Operations and President of Aydin Mercosur. During his permanence at Aydin, he successfully opened new markets in Latin America and worked on building strategic alliances with other major telecom corporations in the region. He was responsible for the implementation and operation of several countrywide telecommunication networks. He has lived in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Morocco, Spain and the United States. He speaks fluent English, Spanish, Portuguese and French. He is a citizen of Spain and at present he resides in Argentina.



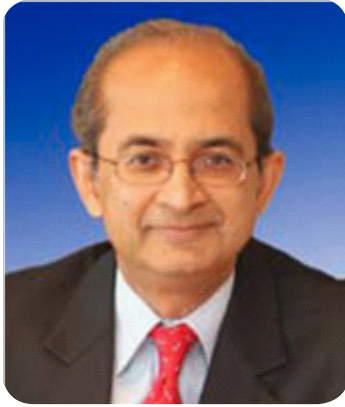
## Emmanuel Pamu Mulenga

Director of Economics, Bank of Zambia  
*Zambia*



### PARTICIPANTS

Dr. Emmanuel Mulenga Pamu (41) is Acting Director of the Economics Department at the Bank of Zambia. He holds a Ph.D in Economics from the University of Southampton, a Master of Science in Economics for Development (MSc) from the University of Oxford and a Bachelor of Accountancy Degree (BAcc, with Distinction) from the Copperbelt University. He is a Fellow of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants (FCCA), UK and the Zambia Institute of Chartered Accountants (FZICA). He has published in the book 'Issues on the Zambian Economy' in the areas of International Macroeconomics, the Economics of Terms of Trade Shocks, Monetary Policy and the Economics of Currency Crises. He has also published a book on Accounting and Finance for the Zambia Institute of Banking and Financial Services. He is a Lecture in Economics, Finance and Accounting on the Heriot-Watt University Distance Learning MBA, the Copperbelt University and the University of Lusaka. He was also a Teaching Fellow in Micro and Macroeconomics Analysis at the University of Southampton 2000-2003. He was Rhodes Scholar at St Edmund Hall, Oxford, 1994-1996.



## Rajat Nag

Managing Director General, Asian Development Bank (ADB)



Mr. Rajat M. Nag is the Managing Director General of the Asian Development Bank. He assumed office on 15 December 2006. As Managing Director General, Mr. Nag supports the President through high-level coordination and synthesis of the work of the Management Committee. He is also responsible, under the President's guidance, for the management of the Office of Regional Economic Integration; Department of External Relations, including the Representative Offices; and the Risk Management Unit. Before taking his current office, Mr. Nag was Director General of ADB's Southeast Asia Department, as well as concurrently Special Advisor to the President on Regional Economic Cooperation and Integration.

Mr. Nag is a Canadian with 30 years of professional experience. He joined ADB in 1986 as Project Economist in the Agriculture Department. After 4 years, he transferred to the Programs Department (West) and was assigned to Nepal Resident Mission from 1991 to 1994. He held various senior positions in ADB's Programs Department (West) and in the Financial Sector and Industry Division, Infrastructure Department (West). In 2001, Mr. Nag was a member of the management committee that formulated proposals for the reorganization of ADB operations. He was appointed as Deputy Director of the Programs Department (West) in May 2000 and then as Director General of the Mekong Department under the reorganized structure of ADB in 2002.

As Director General of the Southeast Asia Department, Mr. Nag was responsible for designing and implementing the strategic agenda of ADB in Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Thailand, Viet Nam, and the Greater Mekong Subregion. As Special Advisor to the President, Mr. Nag coordinated the various subregional and regional cooperation activities being undertaken by ADB. He also oversaw the strategic measures and initiatives ADB undertakes in further regional economic cooperation and integration in Asia and the Pacific.

He started his professional career at Canada's central bank, the Bank of Canada, where he worked for 5 years as an Economist/Financial Analyst. Prior to joining ADB, he worked as an Energy and Water Resources Planning Specialist with an international consulting firm; his last position being Chief Economist of a large multidisciplinary team on a River Basin Planning study in Indonesia. Mr. Nag has degrees in Engineering (Indian Institute of Technology, Delhi, and University of Saskatchewan, Canada), Business Administration (University of Saskatchewan, Canada), and Economics (London School of Economics, United Kingdom).



## Moises Naim

Senior Associate, International  
Economics Program, Carnegie  
Endowment for International Peace  
*United States*



Moisés Naím is a senior associate in Carnegie's International Economics Program, where his research focuses on international economics and global politics.

The author and editor of numerous books, his most recent one, *Illicit: How Smugglers Traffickers and Copycats are Hijacking the Global Economy* (Doubleday, 2005), was published in 18 languages and selected by the *Washington Post* as one of the best books of the year. A documentary film based on *Illicit* won a 2009 Emmy award.

Naím is the chief international columnist for *El País*, Spain's largest newspaper, and his weekly column is published worldwide. Before joining the Carnegie Endowment, Naím was the editor in chief of *Foreign Policy* for fourteen years. Under his leadership, the magazine re-launched, won the National Magazine award for General Excellence three times, and became one of the world's most influential publications in international affairs.

Naím's public service includes his tenure as Venezuela's Minister of Trade and Industry in the early 1990s, director of Venezuela's Central Bank, and executive director of the World Bank. He was also a professor of business and economics and dean of IESA, Venezuela's main business school.

He is the chairman of the board of Group of Fifty (G-50), and a member of the board of directors of the National Endowment for Democracy, the International Crisis Group, and Population Action International.



## Shoji Nakano

Managing Executive Officer, The Bank  
of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ, Ltd.

*Japan*



Mr. Shoji Nakano is Managing Executive Officer and Deputy Chief Executive of Global Business Unit, the Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ, Ltd.

Mr. Nakano commenced his banking career at the Bank of Tokyo, Ltd. in 1980. Subsequently he gained his global banking experience especially in the field of corporate banking through a two-year assignment at New York Branch, a six-year assignment at London Branch.

Upon the merger with the Mitsubishi Bank, Limited in 1996, and subsequently with UFJ Bank Limited in 2006 respectively, he continued to serve in a series of managerial positions in corporate banking and global strategy both domestically and globally.

Prior to his appointment to his current position, Mr. Nakano held several senior executive positions including Executive Officer & General Manager, European Business Division in London, Deputy General Manager of Shanghai Branch, and General Manager of Corporate Banking Division No. 5. He assumed his current position in May 2010.

He received his LLB at Osaka University.



# Keiichiro Nakazawa

Chief Representative, Japan  
International Cooperation Agency, USA  
Office  
Japan



### Education

HARVARD UNIVERSITY  
JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT  
Master of Public Policy, May 1991

Cambridge, MA, U.S.A.  
1989-91

HITOTSUBASHI UNIVERSITY  
Bachelor of Law, March 1987

Kunitachi, Tokyo, JAPAN  
1982-87

### Professional Experience

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)

- Chief Representative, U.S.A. Office
- Director, Operations Strategy Department

Washington D.C., USA, 2010-Current  
Tokyo, JAPAN, 2008-10

JAPAN BANK FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION (JBIC)

- Director, Development Assistance Strategy Department
- Director, ODA Loan for Vietnam, Cambodia, & Lao
- Director, Development Project Evaluation Office
- Deputy Director, ODA Loan for Thailand and Myanmar

Tokyo, JAPAN, 2006-08  
Tokyo, JAPAN, 2003-06  
Tokyo, JAPAN, 2002-03  
Tokyo, JAPAN, 1999-2002

OVERSEAS ECONOMIC COOPERATION FUND (OECF)

- Deputy Director, ODA Loan for Thailand and Myanmar
- Deputy Director, Budget and Coordination
- Representative, New Delhi Office
- Loan Officer, ODA loan for Indonesia

Tokyo, JAPAN, 1998-99  
Tokyo, JAPAN, 1994-98  
New Delhi, INDIA 1991-94  
Tokyo, JAPAN 1987-89

### OTHER QUALIFICATIONS

- Government Registered Management Consultant
- Part-time Lecturer: College of Education, Aoyama Gakuin University
- Summer Assistant: The World Bank
- Awarded the World Bank Graduate Scholarship

2002-Current  
2003-05  
1990 Summer  
1989-91



## Prabhakar Narvekar

Vice Chairman, Centennial Group;  
Former Deputy Managing Director,  
International Monetary Fund (IMF)  
*United States*



Mr. Narvekar is vice-chairman and a founding director of the Centennial Group. He was senior advisor to the President of the Nikko Securities Co. Ltd., between 1997 and 2004. At the height of the Asian financial crisis in late 1997, Mr. Narvekar simultaneously served as Special Adviser to the Managing Director of the IMF and to the Indonesian president. He continues to provide actively advice and counsel to top economic and political leaders throughout Asia. Previously he had held a series of senior executive positions at the International Monetary Fund in Washington D.C. He worked in that institution during the period 1953 to 1997, serving as Director of the Asian Department from 1986 to 1991, as Special Advisor to the Managing Director during 1991 to 1994, and as Deputy Managing Director from 1994 to 1997. Mr. Narvekar graduated from Bombay University with a Bachelor of Commerce degree in 1951 and completed his Master's degree from Columbia University in New York in 1953. During his service at the International Monetary Fund, Mr. Narvekar spent another year at Columbia University (to work on his PhD) and a year at Oxford University in England as Visiting Fellow.



## Sylvie Naville

Forum Manager, Emerging Markets

Forum

*France*



### PARTICIPANTS

Specialized in strategic communication and project management, Sylvie Naville joined the Emerging Markets Forum in February 2007 to lead the management of the Forum's activities. Former Associate Director for Latin America at the World Economic Forum, she was responsible for strategy, activities and community building in the region. She worked for more than 15 years with this international organization, involved in the Mercosur Economic Summit and other business activity in Latin America.

From 2001, in addition to the involvement of business, academia, media and political leaders, she took the initiative of enlarging the participation of civil society in the Latin America Summits. Before that, she was in charge of institutional relations in Spain and Southern/Eastern Europe, and responsible for the Engineering and Construction Industries.

She graduated in Philosophy and Literature and has a Master's Degree in Foreign Languages Applied to Business and Commerce from the University Jean Moulin Lyon III, together with Diplomas from the Spanish Chamber of Commerce and the Italian Chamber of Commerce in Paris. She is certified in English by the Cambridge University.



## Hidehiko Nishiyama

Director-General for Trade Policy,  
Ministry of Economy, Trade and  
Industry; Chairman, Senior Officials  
Meeting (SOM) APEC  
*Japan*



NISHIYAMA Hidehiko, Director-General for International Trade Policy, joined the Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI) after graduating from University of Tokyo, Bachelor of Law in 1980. He studied at Harvard law School and earned LL.M. in 1984. Having served as a director of Financial Cooperation Office, International Trade Policy Bureau (1995-97) and Public Relations Office, Minister's Secretariat (1997-98), he was posted as the Executive Director, New York Center, Japan External Trade Organization (1998). In the year of 2001 when MITI was reorganized as the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI), he was appointed as the Director, Americas Division, Trade Policy Bureau. He served as the Director, Policy Planning and Coordination, Nuclear and Industrial Safety Agency (2003-06), Director, Policy Planning and Coordination Division, Minister's Secretariat (2006-07), the Director-General, Electricity and Gas Industry Department, Agency for Natural Resources and Energy (2007-09). This year he chairs at APEC 2010 SOM.



## Shin Oya

Advisor, Japan Bank for International  
Cooperation  
*Japan*



### PARTICIPANTS

#### Present Occupation

Advisor  
Secretariat Group  
Corporate Planning Department  
Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC)

#### Education

B.A. Tohoku University, Faculty of Law  
L.L.M. Boston University, Law School  
M.Sc. in Finance, George Washington University, Business School

#### Professional Career

April 1991

New York Bar Examination Passed

Joined The Export-Import Bank of Japan

September 1998

Advisor to the Executive Director, World Bank

October 2001

Deputy Director, Policy Planning and Coordination  
Department, JBIC

July 2003

Deputy Director, Corporate Finance Department, JBIC

January 2005

Deal Manager, Japan Carbon Finance, Ltd.

July 2006

Director, Division 2, International Finance Department I,  
JBIC

September 2008

Advisor, Secretariat Group,  
Corporate Planning Department, JBIC



## Praful Patel

President of Centennial Africa & Middle East; Former World Bank Vice President, South Asia Region  
*United States*



A Ugandan national, Praful Patel is one of the senior corporate leaders of the World Bank. He is currently the Regional Vice President of South Asia. Praful joined the World Bank in 1974 through the Young Professional Program, after completing his higher education from the University of Nairobi in Kenya and, later, the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in the USA.

In a career spanning 35 years, Praful has provided strategic leadership in managerial and corporate positions in various parts of the Bank taking forward the institution's mission of poverty alleviation in regions as varied as Africa, East Asia, Latin America and Northern Africa and the Middle East. In the process, Praful has covered different sectors including urban, infrastructure, private sector, financial sector and macroeconomic management. Praful's management skills and experience have also been called upon to support the Bank's institutional agenda. He has effectively led the organization's Appeals Committee, supported the development of country teams, and played a primary role representing the Bank in developing and implementing the Africa Capacity Building Program. He has also taken on senior management oversight of complex Bank-supported initiatives in countries confronting major macroeconomic shocks, post-conflict countries and countries involving international cross-boundary undertakings; and has piloted—in Southern Africa—the Bank's increasing shift to country dialogue based on knowledge management and support of local capacity. Praful retired from the World Bank in 2008 and has taken over as President of Centennial Africa & Middle East.



## Anthony J. Pellegrini

Cofounder, International Association of Development Funds; Former Director of Transportation, Water and Sanitation and Urban Development, World Bank  
*United States*



Anthony J. Pellegrini, former Director of Transportation, Water and Sanitation and Urban Development at the World Bank is a cofounder of the International Association of Development Funds. Mr. Pellegrini is a past chairman of the International Advisory Board of Paracidade, a Brazilian development fund that lends to local governments, and is a partner and member of the Board of the Centennial Group.

Mr. Pellegrini has extensive international experience in the field of urban development and infrastructure. In his capacity as Director of Transportation, Water and Sanitation and Urban Development at the World Bank, Mr. Pellegrini had responsibility for development of global sector policy, development of partnerships with other institutions, provision of operational project support to regional urban sector units, identification of cross-regional best practice, research, web-based knowledge tools and development of training programs. He chaired the Transportation, Water and Sanitation and Urban Development Sector Boards of the World Bank which brought together all regional sector managers in the Bank responsible for policy issues in these sectors.

Earlier in his career, he was Division Chief, Technical Department, Europe and Central Asia, and Middle East and North Africa Regions, where he was responsible for infrastructure (including urban development) and the private provision of infrastructure services. From 1981 to 1987, Mr. Pellegrini was Division Chief in the Western Africa Department of the World Bank, with responsibility for Infrastructure.

Prior to joining the World Bank, Mr. Pellegrini was a policy analyst for the Auerbach Corporation and for the Research Analysis Corporation. Mr. Pellegrini received his doctorate degree from Stanford University.



## Michael Penfold

Director, Public Policies and  
Competitiveness, CAF



Dr. Michael Penfold is Director for Public Policy and Competitiveness at the Corporación Andina de Fomento (CAF) and Associate Professor at the Institute for Administrative Studies (IESA) in Caracas. Previously, he served as Executive Director of Venezuela's Investment Council and has served as a consultant to various international organizations on local development and competitiveness programs. Dr. Penfold has published several books as well as articles in international journals such as *Journal of Democracy*, *Harvard Business Review Latin America*, *Latin American Politics and Society*, and *Americas Quarterly*, among others. He was a Tinker Fellow at SIPA in Columbia University and has taught at the Universidad de los Andes in Bogotá and Sciences Po in Paris. He received his Ph.D. from Columbia University, specializing in political economy and public policy.



## Guillermo Perry

Visiting Professor, Harvard University;  
Former Minister of Finance and Public  
Credit of Colombia  
*Colombia*



### PARTICIPANTS

Guillermo Perry is an Associated Researcher at Fedesarrollo and Center for Global Development. He was Chief Economist for the Latin America and Caribbean Region at the World Bank during 1996-2007. Prior to joining the World Bank, Mr. Perry served in several senior policy-making positions in his native country, Colombia; including that of Minister of Finance and Public Credit, Minister of Mining and Energy; and Director of the General Directorate of National Taxes. He was also Director of two of Colombia's leading economic think-tanks (Fedesarrollo and CEDE). Mr. Perry has been professor at Universidad de los Andes and Universidad Nacional de Colombia and served as a member of the Constitutional Assembly and of the Senate of the Republic of Colombia. Mr. Perry undertook doctoral studies in Economics and Operational Research at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology between 1968 and 1970. He has published several books including, most recently, *Informality: Exit and Exclusion* (World Bank 2007) and numerous articles on a range of subjects covering macroeconomics, fiscal policy, financial policy, international finance, and energy policy issues. Mr. Perry's professional experience also includes international consulting on public finance and energy policy for several institutions and governments around the world.



## Suresh Prabhu

Chairman, Council For Energy  
Environment and Water; Former  
Union Cabinet Minister, Power, Heavy  
Industries and Public Enterprises  
*India*



Mr. Suresh Prabhakar Prabhu is Former Union Minister and Chairperson, CII-ITC Sustainability Awards Jury. He was a four time Member of the Lok Sabha from Rajapur Constituency of Maharashtra - one of the biggest states of India. He was Industry Minister, Government of India in his first spell. Then, he was Minister of Environment and Forests, Government of India and formerly, Minister of Fertilizers & Chemicals. He was the Union Minister for Power, Government of India until August 2002. As soon as he assumes charge, he would secure the blue-print of development for the next five years, fixing the target dates for the action points.

He is well known for his easy accessibility to the public, which not only acts as a deterrent to the bureaucratic delays and corruption in the functioning of the Ministry, but also encourages new ideas and view-points. Mr. Prabhu believes in listening to criticism of the Government's policies, which he says, helps in reorienting the policies towards the greater common good. He is also a believer in people's participation in the working of the Ministries under him, especially through the involvement of NGOs and people's groups.



## Martin Redrado

Former Governor, Central Bank of Argentina; Chairman, Fundación Capital, Argentina  
*Argentina*



In 1994 he founded the Fundación Capital, an institution devoted to economic research and public policy design, where he was Chief Economist until 2001. A Harvard University MA in Public Administration, he specialized in finance and international economy.

While he pursued his private sector career, he was invited by the Government on several occasions to act as a civil servant. In 1991 he was appointed President of the National Securities Commission where, among other achievements, he designed the new regulatory framework for the Argentine capital market. He was elected Chairman of the International Organization of Securities Commissions (IOSCO)'s Emerging Market Committee.

Between January 2002 and September 2004 he acted as Secretary for Trade and International Economic Relations.

He took the first steps in his professional career in 1985 as a member of Jeffrey Sachs' team, implementing the Bolivian stabilization program.

In the following five years, he worked in the United States, most importantly for Salomon Brothers, where he provided advisory services during the privatization and placement of shares of British Airways, British Gas and Compagnie Financière de Suez and helped arrange the first placement of warrants of a Spanish company on the international market. He was also a Managing Director at Security Pacific Bank, where he directed the Employee Stock Ownership Program for ENERSIS and the placement of major Mexican private companies' eurobonds on international capital markets and provided consultancy services for the restructuring of Teléfonos de México SA.

He wrote several books; among the most recent ones, it is worth mentioning *Cómo sobrevivir a la globalización* (How to survive globalization) (2002), published by Prentice Hall, and *Exportar para crecer* (Exports for growth) (2003), published by Planeta.



## Armando Regil

President and Founder, IPEA - The  
Agora Institute for Strategic Thinking  
*Mexico*



Armando was born in Mexico City. He studied International Business at Tecnológico de Monterrey and a special program on Economics and Public Policy at Georgetown University.

He has participated on the foundation of different organizations that promote Leadership and Entrepreneurship among the youth.

When he was 19 years old, Armando wrote his first book: *La respuesta eres tú*. He is Founder & President of Instituto de Pensamiento Estratégico Ágora A.C. IPEA is a non-profit independent, educational, public policy, market oriented research Think Tank in Mexico. It trains a new generation of policy entrepreneurs and leaders promoting the principles of a free and prosperous society where the dignity and rights of each individual ought to be respected. IPEA is a national catalyst and reference point in the generation of ideas and innovative strategies that lead to the solving of sensitive, complex problems.

Armando enjoys traveling, meeting people and lecturing on different topics.



## Santiago Rojas Arroyo

President, Bancolombia  
Colombia



### PARTICIPANTS

Lawyer of *Pontificia Universidad Javeriana*, specialist in Negotiation and International Affairs at the *Universidad de los Andes de Bogotá* and post graduate studies in International Business Law of *American University* and *Pontificia Universidad Javeriana of Bogota*.

In the public sector he has worked as General Director of the National Tax and Customs Directorate – DIAN; Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Alternate Representative before the Commission of the Cartagena Agreement. Technical Director of the General Directorate of the Ministry of Foreign Trade and General Director of the Colombian Institute for Foreign Trade – INCOMEX. Commercial Advisor of the Mission of Colombia before the World Trade Organization – WTO – in Geneva, Switzerland. External Advisor of the Colombian Government for legal matters of the Free Trade Agreement between Colombia and the United States throughout the negotiation process.

Executive Director of the Good Governance Foundation and member of List A of Arbiters of the Arbitration Center of the Chamber of Commerce of Bogota and of the List of Panelists of the World Trade Organization.

Author of the book titled “*TLC Aspectos Jurídicos del Tratado de Libre Comercio entre Colombia y Estados Unidos*” (*Legal Aspects of the Free Trade Agreement between Colombia and the United States*), Published by *Editorial Norma* and of diverse articles on international trade.



## Jean-Pierre Roth

Former Chairman of the Governing Board, Swiss National Bank (SNB)  
*Switzerland*



Jean-Pierre Roth was born on 28 April 1946; he is a citizen of Saxon, Canton of Valais. After completing his studies in economics at the University of Geneva, Jean-Pierre Roth worked towards a doctoral degree (thesis: “La politique monétaire suisse, son efficacité en changes fixes et flottants”) at the Institut Universitaire de Hautes Etudes Internationales (The Graduate Institute of International Studies), Geneva. He was subsequently awarded a bursary by the Swiss National Science Foundation to pursue postdoctoral studies in the United States (Massachusetts Institute of Technology). Following his return to Switzerland, Jean-Pierre Roth held lectureships at the University of Geneva and at the Institut Universitaire de Hautes Etudes Internationales. Jean-Pierre Roth joined the Swiss National Bank’s economic staff in 1979. During more than fifteen years he worked in various sectors of the Bank in Berne and Zurich.

On 1 May 1996, the Federal Government nominated Jean-Pierre Roth Vice-Chairman of the Governing Board and head of Department II (capital market, banknotes, business relations with the Confederation, administration of gold holdings) in Berne. Effective from 1 January 2001, he was appointed chairman of the Governing Board and head of Department I of the Swiss National Bank (International Affairs Division, Economic Division, Legal and Administrative Division) in Zurich.

Jean-Pierre Roth is a member of the Board of Directors of the Bank for International Settlements (BIS) in Basel and governor of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) for Switzerland in Washington.

Jean-Pierre Roth is married to Floriane Tognetti and has three children; he lives in Muri near Berne.



## Andres Rugeles

Corporate Secretary, CAF



Andres Rugeles is the Corporate Secretary of CAF.

Previously, he served as Chief of Cabinet of the Minister of Foreign Affairs of Colombia, Chief of Cabinet of the Secretary General of the Andean Community, Alternate Director for Latin America and the Caribbean at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and diplomat in the Embassy of Colombia in The Netherlands.

He graduated in international political economy at the London School of Economics (LSE) and did his undergraduate studies in political science, majoring in economy and Latin American Studies, at Los Andes University in Bogota, Colombia.



## Massimo Russo

Senior Associate, Centennial Group;  
Former Director IMF and Director  
General European Commission  
*United States*



### *Education*

1963: M. A. Economics, Yale University

1962: Diploma di Laurea in Giurisprudenza, University of Rome

### *Employment*

1998-2001

Employer: Johns Hopkins University, The Paul H. Nitze School of Advance International Studies

Position: Adjunct Professor

1997-1998

Employer: International Monetary Fund

Position: Special Advisor to the Managing Director

1987-1997

Employer: International Monetary Fund

Position: Director, European Department

1983-1987

Employer: Commission of the European Communities

Position: Director General, General Directorate for Economic and Financial Affairs

1980-1983

Employer: International Monetary Fund

Position: Deputy Director, Administration Department

1974-1980

Employer: International Monetary Fund

Position: Division Chief and Assistant Director, African Department

1972-1974

Employer: OECD

Position: Senior Economist, Department of Economics

1967-1968

Employer: International Monetary Fund

Position: IMF Resident Representative in Mali

1964-1972

Employer: International Monetary Fund

Position: Economist and Senior Economist, African Department

### *Fellowships*

1962 - 1963: Fellowship from Yale University and Fulbright Fellowship from the US Government.



## Kazu Sakai

Director General, Strategy and Policy  
Department (ADB)



### PARTICIPANTS

Mr. Kazu Sakai is the Director General of the Strategy and Policy Department of the Asian Development Bank (ADB). He assumed the position in November 2004.

As Director General, Mr. Sakai heads the team that provides ADB with a strategic planning perspective and direction, ensures policy and operations coordination, and maintains institutional relations with the international development community, especially on matters relating to resource mobilization.

Prior to this, Mr. Sakai was the Deputy Director General of the Mekong Department. He assisted the Director General in implementing the strategic agenda of ADB in Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam and the Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS).

Mr. Sakai began his career in ADB in 1987, and has since worked in various capacities in different subregions in Asia. Prior to the ADB reorganization in 2002, he worked in the Programs Department (West) as Head, GMS Unit, and as Programs Manager for the individual GMS countries and GMS program. He was also Programs Manager for Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, and the South Asia Subregional Economic Cooperation Program.

Earlier, Mr. Sakai was involved in developing various ADB-wide strategies and policies. He also acted as team leader for the processing of power projects in the PRC and Indonesia. During his stint in the Central Projects Services Office (now called the Central Operations Services Office), Mr. Sakai was responsible for country portfolio reviews in the Philippines and Sri Lanka.

Prior to ADB, Mr. Sakai worked for 11 years in the Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund (presently the Japan Bank for International Cooperation).

Mr. Sakai holds a BA in International Relations from the Tokyo University of Foreign Affairs.



## Ulan Sarbanov

Advisor to the Governor of the Central Bank; Executive Director, Charitable Foundation “AUB-Charity”; Supervisory Board Member, Demir Kyrgyz International Bank; Former Governor, National Bank Kyrgyz Republic



### Education

Ph.D. in Economics, State University of Management, Moscow, Russia, 1999 – 2001 (Thesis: “Monetary Policy in the Transition Economy: A case study of the Kyrgyz Republic”).

Pew Economic Freedom Fellowship, School of the Foreign Services, Georgetown University, Washington DC, USA, January – May 1997.

M.S. in Economics, Novosibirsk State University, Novosibirsk, Russia, 1984 – 1991.

### Professional Experience

Nov 2008 – present	Demir Kyrgyz International Bank Supervisory Board Member
Nov 2007 – present	Kyrgyz National University Part-time lecturer, “Money and Banking” sub-faculty, Kyrgyz National University
Aug 2003 – Nov 2007	Head of “Banking and Management” sub-faculty, Kyrgyz National University
June 2007 – Feb 2008	JSC Ecobank Chairman, Board of Directors, National (central) Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
Jan 1999 – Mar 2006	Governor and Chairman of the Board
Dec 1997 – Jan 1999	Member of the Board
Apr 1997 – Dec 1999	Head, Economics Department
Jun 1994 – Apr 1997	Head, Economic Research and Analysis Division, Economics Department
Jan 1993 – Jun 1994	Leading Specialist, Information and Computerization Division Novosibirsk Institute of Economics and Industrial Engineering, Siberian branch of Academy of Sciences of Soviet Union
Dec 1992 – Jun 1993	Researcher
Jul 1991 – Dec 1992	Assistant Researcher

### American University of Central Asia

Lecturer, August - December 2001 and 2002. Taught undergraduate course on “Peculiarities of Monetary Policy in Transition Economies”.



## Juan Alberto Sevilla

Chief Executive Office, Saludsa  
Insurance Group  
*Ecuador*



Juan Sevilla is an Ecuadorian who was born in 1964 in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania- U.S.A. He made his economic studies at the Catholic University in Quito, Ecuador. His professional career started early; with nineteen years he began working at the Largest Insurance Broker in Ecuador Tecniseguros, where he became Partner and later on, Chairman of the Board. In September 1993 Mr Sevilla left Tecniseguros to start a new company, SALUDSA, a prepaid medicine enterprise. He held the marketing responsibility as Commercial Manager. In 1994, at the age of thirty, he became the CEO and partner of the company, turning it into the Largest Prepaid Medicine Company in Ecuador up-to-date. Last year he founded Corporación Salud, a health oriented corporation with international goals, which manages Salud, the prepaid medicine company and Latinomedical a recently formed company that gives ancillary medical attention. In his career, Mr Sevilla has been Member of the Board of QUITO'S CHAMBER OF COMMERCE. He presently acts as : EQUIVIDA'S Chairman of the Board (Largest Life INS.CO -Ecuador), METROPOLITAN TOURING'S Board Member (Largest Tour Operator in the Galápagos), GRUPO FUTURO'S Board Member, (Largest Insurance Holding in Ecuador) and SEGUROS EQUINOCCIAL'S Board Member (Best Insurance Company of the Year 2006). Mr Sevilla has complemented his formal education in different business and management topics, specially in negotiation and management strategies, at the following institutions: Stanford University (Palo Alto, 1997), Kellogg - University of North Western (Chicago, 1997), Harvard University (Boston 1998), Incae (Managua 2000), Stanford University, (Palo Alto 2002), Berkeley University Program (Quito, 2002) and Kellogg (Chicago, 2003).



## Andrew Sheng

China Banking Regulatory Commission,  
Hong Kong Securities and Exchange  
Commission  
*Malaysia*



Mr. Andrew Sheng is a Chartered Accountant and was Chairman of the Securities and Futures Commission, Hong Kong, from October 1998 to 30 September 2005. He has served in various positions with Bank Negara Malaysia, including Chief Economist and Assistant Governor in charge of Bank and Insurance Regulations. He also worked with the World Bank, Washington, D.C., as Senior Manager, Financial Markets and Payments Systems, Financial Sector Development Department. From Oct 1993 - Sept 1998, he was Deputy Chief Executive, Hong Kong Monetary Authority, responsible for the Reserves Management and External Departments. Andrew has co-chaired the Working Party on Transparency and Accountability, one of the three Working Parties formed under the Group of Twenty-two Finance Ministers and Central Bank Governors. In 1999, he chaired the Financial Stability Forum's Task Force on Implementation of Standards. From Oct 2003 – Sept 2005, he was Chairman of the Technical Committee of IOSCO, the International Organization of Securities Commission. In May 2003, he was also appointed Convenor of the International Council of Advisers to the China Banking Regulatory Commission. He is currently Chief Adviser to the Commission. He became Chairman, OECD-ADB Roundtable on Capital Markets in October 2005. He is also concurrently Adjunct Professor, Graduate School of Economics and Management, Tsinghua University, Beijing and Tun Ismail Mohd Ali Professor of Financial and Monetary Economics, University of Malaya. Honours: Justice of Peace, Hong Kong and S.D.P.K., carrying title of Datuk Seri Panglima, conferred by the State of Sabah, Malaysia.



## Michael Shifter

President, Inter-American Dialogue  
*United States*



### PARTICIPANTS

Michael Shifter is president of the Inter-American Dialogue, a Washington-based policy forum on Western Hemisphere affairs. Shifter previously served as the organization's vice president for policy, and managed the Dialogue's programs on the Andean region and democratic governance. Since 1993 he has been adjunct professor of Latin American politics at Georgetown University's School of Foreign Service.

Before joining the Dialogue, Shifter directed the Latin American and Caribbean program at the National Endowment for Democracy and the Ford Foundation's governance and human rights program in the Andean region and the Southern Cone, where he was based in Lima, Peru and then Santiago, Chile. Prior to that, he served as a representative at the Inter-American Foundation for the Brazil program.

Shifter writes and comments widely on US-Latin American relations and hemispheric affairs and has frequently testified before the US Congress. He is co-editor, along with Jorge Dominguez, of *Constructing Democratic Governance in Latin America* (Johns Hopkins University Press). He is contributing editor to *Current History* and a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. Shifter graduated summa cum laude from Oberlin College and received a Masters degree in sociology from Harvard University.



## Anoop Singh

Director, Asia and Pacific Department,  
International Monetary Fund  
*United States*



Anoop Singh has been Director of the Asia and Pacific Department of the International Monetary Fund since November 2008. Before that, Mr. Singh was Director of the Western Hemisphere Department.

Mr. Singh, an Indian national, holds graduate and post graduate degrees from the universities of Bombay, Cambridge, and the London School of Economics. His other appointments at the IMF have included: Director, Special Operations in the Office of the Managing Director; Senior Advisor, Policy Development and Review Department; Assistant Director, European Department; and IMF Resident Representative in Sri Lanka.

His additional work experience includes: Special Advisor to the Governor of the Reserve Bank of India (I.G. Patel and Manmohan Singh); Senior Economic Advisor to the Vice President, Asia Region, the World Bank; and sometime lecturer in Economics in Bombay University.

Mr. Singh has worked and written on macroeconomic, surveillance, and crisis management issues, helping design Fund-supported programs in emerging market, transition, and developing countries in South and South-East Asia, Eastern Europe, and Latin America. He led missions to Thailand, Indonesia, and Malaysia during the Asian crises in 1997-99, to Vietnam, Bulgaria, and Albania during their early transition experiences in the late 1980s-early 1990s, and to a number of other countries in Asia and in the Americas, including the Philippines, India, Australia, China, Japan, and Argentina. During 2002-2008, he directed the work of the Western Hemisphere department.

Mr. Singh's publications include, "The Financial Market Crisis and Risks for Latin America" (2008), "Macroeconomic Volatility: The Policy Lessons from Latin America" (2006), "Sustaining Latin America's Resurgence: Some Historical Perspectives" (2006), "Stabilization and Reform in Latin America: A Macroeconomic Perspective on the Experience Since the 1990s" (2005), "Latin America's Resurgence" (2005), "Australia, Benefiting from Economic Reform" (1998), "Macroeconomic Issues Facing ASEAN Countries," (1997), and Monetary Policy in India: Issues and Evidence (1982). He has organized conferences and seminars on political and economic issues affecting the ASEAN countries, "Asia and the IMF", Indonesia, Argentina, the Andean region, Central America, the Caribbean region, and the United States.



## Anil Sood

Senior Advisor, Emerging Markets Forum; Former Vice President, Strategy and Resource Management, World Bank, USA  
*United States*



### PARTICIPANTS

Mr. Sood is a principal of Centennial Group International as well as Senior Advisor, Emerging Markets Forum. Over the past four years, he has served also as Advisor to the Heads and Senior Management of the African Development Bank, the Islamic Development Bank Group, the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa, and the United Nations Development Programme on issues of strategy and development priorities, business planning and resource mobilization, and all aspects of development and organizational effectiveness.

Prior to his current role, Mr. Sood was Vice President, Strategy and Resource Management at the World Bank with responsibility for carrying forward the implementation of Bank-wide strategy, the allocation of resources across its world-wide operations, and support to the Bank's renewal program to enhance its development effectiveness. In his 30 year career at the World Bank, he occupied many senior positions concerned with the management of its operations across different sectors in Europe, Central Asia, the Middle East and North Africa.

Anil Sood is co-editor of the recently published book, *India 2039: An affluent society in one generation*. He is currently working also on the long-term development prospects of the emerging markets in Eurasia and Latin America.

Mr. Sood graduated from Harvard Business School (MBA, Finance/International Business, 1975), Cornell University (MS, Mechanical Engineering, 1973), and the Indian Institute of Technology, New Delhi (BS, Mechanical Engineering, 1971).



## Cynthia Steer

Chief Research Strategist and Managing  
Director, CRA Rogers Casey  
*United States*



As Chief Research Strategist, Cynthia Steer focuses on long term asset class trends and program implementation. Cynthia also manages our fixed income research and is responsible for the evaluation and monitoring of all U.S. and global fixed income managers and products. She plays an active role in helping clients shape their fixed income and emerging market programs including structure, strategies, manager selection, and performance monitoring. Cynthia is a member of the Fiduciary Investment Review Committee, which provides oversight for fiduciary clients. She is also a member of the Investment Policy Committee, which reviews and approves capital market assumptions and other similar investment policy issues. She chairs the Strategic Research Committee, which discusses long term asset allocation in light of market trends and hosts a monthly meeting on emerging markets. Before joining the firm in 2002, Cynthia was the Chief Investment Officer for SBLIUSA. Her job responsibilities included investment policy, manager selection, and asset allocation. Prior to joining SBLIUSA, Cynthia was Vice President for Benefit Investments at Philip Morris and Director of Pension Investments for United Technologies where she was responsible for their global Defined Benefit and Defined Contribution plans. She was also in-house consultant and Chief Investment Officer for the City of Hartford. Cynthia graduated with a B.A. in Urban Studies from Smith College, a M.S. from The Bank Street School, New York, and a M.B.A. from The Wharton School, the University of Pennsylvania. She also serves both as a board and committee member for several local foundations providing advice on investments, investment process, and spending policy and is a member of the Lehman Index Advisory Board, the JP Emerging Markets Index Advisory Board, and The Emerging Market Forum. She is a frequent speaker and has appeared on CNBC and Bloomberg TV.



## Takashi Sugimoto

Representative, Representative Office of Washington, DC, Japan Bank for International Cooperation

*Japan*



### *Work Experience*

Japan Bank for International Cooperation (“JBIC”) Representative, Representative Office in Washington, D.C.

Washington, D.C., USA  
June 2008 to Present

Description of business:

Budget control, authorization of expenses and general administration

- Supported the organizational restructuring of JBIC
- Administered the general expense budget

Project support and, coordination of institutional cooperation

- Supported loan transactions with World Bank Group, Inter-American Development Bank, Caribbean Development Bank and US bilateral institutions
- Supported cooperation agreements with International Finance Corporation, Inter-American Development Bank and Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency

Loan Officer, International Finance Department II

Tokyo, Japan  
April 2006 to June 2008

Description of business:

Implementation of loans to private sectors in Russia

(International Finance Department II covers Europe, Middle East and Africa region.)

- Executed an export loan to local financial institution (\$50M)
- Handled amendment requests for existing loan agreements (Telecom and Satellite sectors)
- Supervised research projects in Russian energy sector (Gas)

### *Education and Awards*

M.P.P., University of Tokyo, Graduate School of Public Policy Major: Economic Policy

March, 2006

B.E., Kyoto University, School of Engineering

March 2004

Student Exchange Program: University of Sydney

July 2002 to July 2003

### *Language and Others*

Language: English (Fluent)



## Shigemitsu Sugisaki

Vice Chairman, Goldman Sachs Japan Co.,  
Ltd.  
*Japan*



Shige is vice chairman of Goldman Sachs Japan Co., Ltd. He serves on the GSJCL Executive Committee. He joined the firm in 2006 as an advisor and was named managing director in 2007.

Prior to joining Goldman Sachs, Shige was chairman of Sompo Japan Research Institute from 2004 to 2006. He served as deputy managing director of the International Monetary Fund from 1997 to 2004, after having worked as special advisor to managing director, Michel Camdessus, for two and a half years.

During Shige's preceding thirty years of service in the Japanese Government, he held various positions, including that of secretary-general of the Securities and Exchange Surveillance Commission from 1993 to 1994; commissioner of the Tokyo Regional Taxation Bureau from 1992 to 1993; deputy director general of the International Finance Bureau from 1991 to 1992; and deputy vice minister of finance for International Affairs from 1990 to 1991. He also served as personal assistant to the president of the Asian Development Bank, headquartered in Manila, Philippines, from 1976 to 1979.

Shige earned a BA from the University of Tokyo in 1963 and a Master of International Affairs from Columbia University in 1967.



## Bambang Susantono

Deputy Minister of Transportation  
*Indonesia*



Dr Susantono is the Vice Minister of Transportation Department, Republic of Indonesia. Beside in the government, he is also the President of Indonesia Transport Society; Vice President of East Asia Society of Transportation Studies (EASTS) based in Tokyo, Japan; and member of Board of Trustee of the Southsouth North Foundation in Johannesburg, South Africa.

Dr. Bambang Susantono holds a Bachelor in Civil Engineering from the Bandung Institute of Technology, a Master of Science in Civil Engineering (MSCE) in Transportation Engineering, a Master of City and Regional Planning (MCP), and a Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.), all from the University of California at Berkeley. He teaches at the Graduate Program of Civil Engineering at the University of Indonesia.

Dr. Susantono wrote several books and articles both in Indonesia and in English. His area of research and interest is in infrastructure planning and transportation engineering.



## Ernesto Talvi

Executive Director, Ceres  
*Uruguay*



- He is the Executive Director of CERES (Center for the Study of Economic and Social Affairs) since September 1997. CERES is a non-for-profit independent public policy research institution, located in Montevideo, Uruguay; specializing in the economic analysis of Latin American economies, in the design of public policies and in promoting its debate in international, regional and local forums.
- 
- He is a special advisor to the Research Department of the Inter-American Development Bank (IADB), monitoring and analyzing the impact of global factors on Latin America's economic performance and developing a macro view of the region in order to assess risks and identify key policy challenges. The goal is to contribute to the policy dialogue and to stimulate regional and cross-country research work at the IADB's Research Department.
- 
- He teaches International Economics at the Universidad ORT in Montevideo, Uruguay and he is a visiting professor at the Universidad Torcuato di Tella in Buenos Aires.
- 
- He was Senior Research Economist at the Research Department of the Inter-American Development Bank in Washington, D.C., between 1995 and 1997 and visiting scholar at the Research Department of the International Monetary Fund.
- 
- He was the Chief Economist and Head of Research of the Central Bank of Uruguay between 1990 and 1995. During that period he was the chief advisor to Uruguay's economic team (integrated by the Minister of Finance, the Governor of the Central Bank and the Director of Planning and Budget) and was in charge of the negotiations with the International Monetary Fund (IMF).
- 
- His areas of expertise include Emerging Markets Macroeconomics with special emphasis in Latin America; stabilization programs; fiscal policy; capital flows and financial crises. He has published several academic and policy articles in books and journals.
- 
- He is a founding member of the Latin-American Shadow Financial Regulatory Committee (CLAAF) and was a member of the Executive Committee of LACEA (Latin American and the Caribbean Economic Association).
- 
- He obtained his Ph.D. in Economics in 1995 and an MBA in 1989, both at The University of Chicago.



## Joal Teitelbaum

President, Committee of South  
American Integration Routes (CRIAS)  
*Brazil*



### PARTICIPANTS

Civil engineer and President of Joal Teitelbaum Engineering, EEJT, OTEPAR and JTEG, since 1961, acting at the construction industry, management and consulting. The organization publishes the Best Home Magazine. His organization is the only Brazil's construction firm considered "World Class" as a winner of the National Quality Award. Institutional : President of the South America Integration Routes Committee (winner of Simón Bolívar Integration Medal), President from the Brazil-Chile Chamber of Commerce and Industry, both since 1996, Member of the Superior Council 2009 and past president of the Brazilian quality program, PGQP2005-2008, Member of the Brazil National Foundation of Quality Foundation, since 2003 and Member of the International Academy for Quality, since 2007. From 1978 to 1995 represented Brazil Construction Industry at Inter American Federation and World Federation of the Construction Industry.

Has more than 300 works published in books, magazines and newspapers related with construction, environment, quality, innovation, sustainability and management, some of them at Congress Library. Keynote speaker in Conferences and Fora at the three Americas, Europe, Asia and UN.

Public sector :General Director of the Department of Airports (1965-1969) and General Secretary of State Council of the Construction Industry (1976-1989), receiving the Merit Medal of Public Service. Engineering Second Lieutenant R/2 of the Brazilian Army.

Married in 1962 with Raquel, four sons and two grandsons.



## Vinod Thomas

Senior Vice President and Director-General,  
Independent Evaluation Group(IEG), World  
Bank,Former Country Director, Brazil, World  
Bank  
*India*



Vinod Thomas is Director-General, Independent Evaluation Group (IEG) at the World Bank Group. He reports directly to the Board of Executive Directors and oversees the activities of IEG-World Bank, IEG-IFC, and IEG-MIGA. He was formerly Country Director for Brazil and Vice President of the World Bank, a position that he held from October 2001 to July 2005. In this capacity, he managed the Bank's large lending and non-lending portfolio in Brazil, helped shape the dialogue with the government and the Bank's Brazil Country Assistance Strategy, and participated in key events with the government. Prior to that, he was Vice President of the World Bank Institute (WBI), where he sharpened the Institute's focus and quality and expanded its mandate and impact. Before heading WBI, he held positions as Chief Economist for the World Bank in the East Asia and Pacific Region. He was the staff Director for the 1991 World Development Report, entitled The Challenge of Development which assessed the world's development experience. He was also Chief of Trade Policy and Principal Economist for Colombia. Vinod Thomas joined the Bank in 1976. He has a PhD in Economics from of the University of Chicago. He is the author of over 12 books and numerous journal articles.



## Makoto Utsumi

President and Chief Executive Officer,  
Japan Credit Rating Agency Ltd.;  
Former Vice Minister of Finance  
*Japan*



Mr. Makoto Utsumi is a President and CEO, Japan Credit Rating Agency, Ltd. He was a President at Japan Center for International Finance (2001- May, 2004), a professor at the Faculty of Business and Commerce of Keio University, Tokyo, Japan (1992-2000). Mr. Utsumi had previously worked for Japan's Ministry of Finance from 1957 to 1991, and held various positions including Director General of the International Finance Bureau and Vice Minister of Finance for International Affairs. He also served as Minister Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary at the Embassy of Japan in Washington, D.C. During his career with the Ministry of Finance, Mr. Utsumi represented the Japanese government in various international negotiations including G7 meetings, the preparation of the Plaza Accord, U.S.-Japan Structural Impediment Initiative and Latin American Debt Problem in the late 1980s. Mr. Utsumi was awarded Policy Maker of the Year by International Economy Magazine in 1989. He was also awarded The Order of the Sacred Treasure, Gold and Silver Star from Japan in 2008, Commandeur de la Legion d'Honneur from France in 2007, the insignia of Grand Officer of the Order of Leopold II from Belgium in 1997, Order of the Aztec Eagle from the United States of Mexico in 1990 and "Orden del Libertador San Martin" Gran Cruz from Argentina in 1992. Mr. Utsumi graduated from the University of Tokyo with a Bachelor of Law degree in 1957.



## Julio Velarde

President, Central Bank of Peru  
*Peru*



### *Academic Background*

B.A., Universidad del Pacifico, Lima, Peru. 1974.

M.A. in Economics, Brown University, USA. 1977.

Ph.D. (c) in Economics, Brown University, USA. 1978.

### *Professional Experience*

Governor of the Central Bank of Peru, October 2006 to date.

Chairman, Latin American Reserve Fund (FLAR), 2004 to October 2006.

Member of the Board of Governors , Central Reserve Bank of Peru, 1990-1992 and 2001-2003.

Dean, Department of Economics, Universidad de Pacifico, 2003.

Senior Full Professor, Department of Economics, Universidad del Pacifico, from 1986 to 2003.

Member of the Board of various Commercial Banks and Non-Financial Corporations

Author of books and articles of macroeconomics and economic policy.



## Leonardo Villar

Chief Economist and Vice President  
of Economic Development and Public  
Policies, CAF



Leonardo Villar is currently Chief economist and Vicepresident of Economic Development and Public Policies at the Corporación Andina de Fomento (CAF).

Colombian economist, Villar was Member of the Board of Directors of the Colombian central bank (Banco de la República) between February 1997 and March 2009. Previously, he acted as Technical Deputy-Minister at the Colombian Ministry of Finance, Foreign Trade Advisor to the Colombian Government, Vicepresident of Economic Research and Planning of the Colombian Foreign Trade Bank (BANCOLDEX) and Technical Vicepresident of the Colombian Banking Association.

Since 1981, Villar has been teaching economics at the Universidad de los Andes and several other Colombian universities. He was researcher at FEDESARROLLO, one of the most important Colombian think-tanks, and has published extensively in the areas of macroeconomics, monetary, financial and foreign exchange policy and foreign trade.

Villar obtained a "CUM LAUDE" degree from the Universidad de los Andes in 1981 and a Magister in Economics from the same university in 1983. Later on, he studied at the London School of Economics, where he got the Master of Science (M.Sc.) and pursued doctoral studies.



## Hiroshi Watanabe

President and Chief Executive  
Officer, Japan Bank for International  
Cooperation

*Japan*



Hiroshi Watanabe is President and CEO of the Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC) which made a new start in October 1st, 2008, as the international finance wing of the Japan Finance Corporation (JFC), Japan's premier policy-based financing institution. As the leader of the new JBIC, Mr. Watanabe is steering its international finance operations to fulfill JBIC's mission of contributing to the sound development of the Japanese and international economies.

In the past, he served as various positions, including Vice Minister of Finance for International Affairs, in the Ministry of Finance (MOF). After leaving MOF, he took to teaching as professor of the Graduate School of Commerce and Management, Hitotsubashi University.

Mr. Watanabe received LLB at the University of Tokyo and MA in Economics at Brown University.



## Kenichiro Yagasaki

General Manager, Corporate  
Administration Department, Mitsubishi  
Corporation  
*Japan*



### *Education*

- 1980            Graduated from University of Tokyo with bachelor's degree in law (1975-80)
- 1990            Graduated from Harvard Business School with master's degree in business administration (1988-90)

### *Business Experience*

- 1980-1988      Mitsubishi Corporation,  
Chemicals Group (export and import business)
- 1990-2009      Mitsubishi Corporation  
1990-95          Manager, Aristech Dept.  
(post acquisition management of Aristech Chemical Corporation, a US Chemical manufacturer)
- 1995-98          Manager, Chemicals Group Planning and Cordination
- 1998-01          Manager, Corporate Planning Dept.
- 2001-06          General Manager, Life Science Product Unit
- 2006-09          General Manager, Phenix Unit  
(supervision and control of the subsidiaries)
- 2009            Kojin (one of the subsidiary)  
President
- 2010-Present   Mitsubishi Corporation,  
General Manager, Corporate Administration Dept

### *Language*

Japanese, English, Chinese (in the order of fluency)



## Tsunehiko Yanagihara

Senior Vice President and General Manager,  
Washington Office, Mitsubishi Corporation  
*Japan*



### *Work History*

Apr, 1984	Mitsubishi Corporation, Machinery Group
Apr, 1993	Mitsubishi Corporation, Chemicals Group
Aug, 1993	Europe Precision Molding B.V. (Managing Director)
Jun, 1999	Mitsubishi Corporation, Financial Planning Department
Apr, 2001	Mitsubishi Corporation, Corporate Planning Department
Feb, 2003	Mitsubishi Corporation, Chemicals Group General Manager, Life Sciences Business Unit
Apr, 2009	Mitsubishi Corporation, Chemicals Group General Manager, Bio-Fine Chemicals Unit
Apr, 2010	Mitsubishi International Corporation SVP & General Manager, Washington Office

### *Education*

1984	B.A., Amherst College, USA
1993	M.B.A., Harvard Business School, USA



## Yanbei Yao

Chief Representative, Emerging Markets  
Forum  
*China*

Yanbei Yao joined the Centennial Group in 2004. Together with her role as Finance Director, she carries a wide range of responsibilities related to analysis, research, business development and project and financial management. She has covered a number of countries, including China, Singapore, Malaysia and the Philippines.

Prior to joining Centennial, Yanbei held the position of General Counsel at HUABO Investment & IT Inc. in Shanghai, China with responsibility for providing advice and expertise in Investment, Financial Management, International Contract Law, Commercial Law, International Law, Civil Law, Property Law, Labor Law, Internet Commercial Law and Intellectual Property Law and Contract Negotiation.

Yanbei holds a Master of Business Administration degree from Indiana State University (2004) and a Bachelor of Law (LLB) from Shanghai University, Shanghai, China (2000).



## Min Zhu

Special Advisor to the Managing  
Director, International Monetary Fund;  
Former Deputy Governor, People's Bank  
of China  
*China*



Mr. Min ZHU assumed the position of Special Advisor to the Managing Director of the International Monetary Fund on May 3, 2010.

Mr. Zhu, a native of China, was a Deputy Governor of the People's Bank of China. He was responsible for international affairs, policy research, and credit information. Prior to his service at China's central bank, he held various positions at the Bank of China where he served as Group Executive Vice president, responsible for finance and treasury, risk management, internal control, legal and compliance, and strategy and research. Mr. Zhu also worked at the World Bank and taught economics at both Johns Hopkins University and Fudan University.

Mr. Zhu received a Ph.D and an M.A. in economics from Johns Hopkins University, an M.P.A. from the Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs at Princeton University, and a B.A. in economics from Fudan University.



## Drew Arnold

Economic Analyst  
Centennial Group International  
*United States*



Drew Arnold graduated from Georgetown University in 2010 with an undergraduate degree in International Economics. He is currently pursuing a master's degree in Applied Economics from John Hopkins University. He has been working at the Centennial Group since 2009, and currently works as an Economic Analyst.



## Ali Hassan Ayub

Assistant Forum Coordinator  
Emerging Markets Forum  
*United States*

Ali is currently a research assistant at Centennial Group, and has served in this position since February 2010.

Prior to this he was a Sales & Export Specialist at Ford Otosan, a joint-venture between Ford of Europe and Koç Holdings Group A.S. – one of the largest conglomerates in Turkey and a Fortune 500 company. In that position, he worked closely with and helped promote synergy between top management from sales & planning, homologation, logistics department as well as assembly plant staff. Before joining Ford Otosan, Ali worked at the Corporate Social Responsibility Association, a civil society organization based in Ankara, Turkey. He worked under direct supervision of the Association's President, to raise awareness of the corporate sector in Turkey on issues of social responsibility, such as climate change, education, women and youth empowerment, etc.

In his free time, Ali is an avid mountain biker and a devoted automobile aficionado. He travels every year to his native Pakistan, where he hopes to work towards promoting more synergy between development agencies and civil society organizations, and domestic as well as international private sector companies operating in the country.

Ali graduated with a BA in economics at the American University in Washington D.C. in 2007. He is currently a graduate student pursuing an MBA at the George Washington University's School of Business. He is fluent in Urdu and Spanish, and speaks conversational Turkish and Arabic.



## Katy Grober

Forum Coordinator  
Emerging Markets Forum  
*United States*



Katy Grober is a 2009 graduate of George Washington University, where she earned a BA in Political Science. While attending GW she interned on Capitol Hill and served as a Gene Snyder Congressional Fellow for the Member of Congress representing her hometown district in Kentucky. Following graduation, she spent a year working for a lobbying firm and its partner firm specializing in renewable energy consulting.

Katy has been working as Project Assistant and Forum Coordinator for Centennial Group/Emerging Markets Forum since March 2010.

STAFF



## Charlotte Hess

Deputy Forum Manager and Finance  
Manager  
Emerging Markets Forum  
*United States*

Charlotte Hess grew up outside of Philadelphia and moved to Washington, DC in 2005 to attend the George Washington University. As a student, she worked at the Peace Corps Headquarters in the Training & Staff Development Unit, where she assisted overseas trainers with various projects including the creation of a universal Peace Corps volunteer information database.

In May 2009, Charlotte graduated from GWU magna cum laude with a degree in Economics. She joined Centennial Group as Project Assistant and also assisted as Forum Coordinator of the Emerging Markets Forum. In April 2010, she took on the role of Finance Manager and Deputy Forum Manager of Centennial Group/Emerging Markets Forum.



## Harpaul Kohli

Manager of Information Analytics,  
Centennial Group International  
*United States*



Harpaul Kohli is the Manager of Information Analytics at the Centennial Group, where he also manages the Forum's technology, works as a research assistant, and has developed an integrated database of over 67 million country-level data points. He has also managed and directed the development of the Centennial Index of Financial Development and Strength, which applies advanced statistical techniques to over 160 indicators to measure and compare — for 177 countries — seventeen aspects of their financial systems. For each country, for every year since 1997 it presents scores for two apex indices (Development and Strength) and fifteen subindices, including Soundness, Openness, Depth, and Transparency. He is also a Microsoft Certified Technology Specialist.

He earned a degree with honors in Mathematics and Philosophy from Harvard University, where he served as president of both the Society of Physics Students and of the Math Club.

Now, Harpaul is pursuing his MBA part-time at Georgetown University, with an emphasis on conflict resolution and financial markets. In high school he placed first in mathematics in the Washington, DC, area. At Harvard, he also led programs for the Institute of Politics, served as a teaching assistant for a mid-level math course, performed onstage with Hollywood stars, and was elected a class vice president for life by the vote of his classmates.

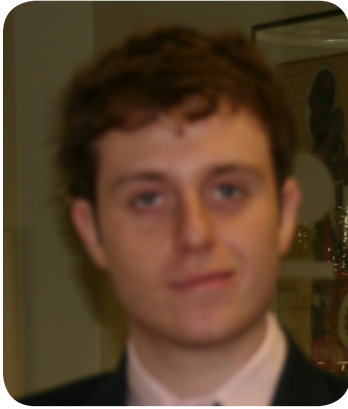
He worked as a press staffer in three state primary elections for the Wesley Clark for President campaign, and then worked for UBS and the John Kerry campaign. He had previously interned in the United States Congress and worked in a prison in Ecuador.



## Natasha Mukherjee

Associate Editor  
Global Journal of Emerging Market  
Economies  
*United States*

Natasha Mukherjee joined the Centennial Group in March 2010, as the Deputy Editor of the Emerging Markets' Forum's Global Journal of Emerging Market Economies. She has held numerous positions in regional and international financial institutions (Southern African Development Community, World Bank), academia (University of Zimbabwe) and non-governmental organizations (International Food Policy Research Institute, Southern African Regional Poverty Network), and has worked on a variety of topics in the fields of agricultural, environmental, trade and development economics. Her most recent professional experiences relate to Southern Africa where she lived for more than a decade. She holds a Ph.D. in environmental economics from the Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore, USA.



## Nate Schwalb

Assistant Forum Coordinator  
Emerging Markets Forum  
*United States*



Nathaniel Schwalb is very excited to be helping at EMF for the annual global meeting. Nate is a student at Yale University majoring in Ethics, Politics and Economics. He would be interested to talk with any of the participants on issues concerning governance, financial reform, or the twist ending of “Inception”.

STAFF



## Sam Silva

Assistant Forum Coordinator  
Emerging Markets Forum  
*United States*

Originally from Rhode Island, Sam Silva has been a resident of Washington, DC since 1993. Sam has been working at Centennial Group as Office Manager since April 2009. Prior to joining Centennial Group, he worked for nine years as Office Manager at a Staffing Agency in Washington, DC.

Sam holds a Masters Degree in Social Science and Elementary Education, as well as a BA in Business Management.



## Aaron Szyf

Policy Analyst  
Centennial Group International  
*United States*



Aaron Szyf has recently begun working as a Policy Analyst at Centennial Group upon graduating from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy in Massachusetts with a Master of Arts in International Affairs. At Fletcher, Aaron concentrated on Development Economics and International Business. Between semesters, Aaron spent the summer interning with the Housing Finance department at the International Finance Corporation in Washington.

Prior to graduate study, Aaron worked with the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee in community development and was positioned in Oradea, Romania. In addition to his MALD degree from Fletcher, Aaron holds a Master of Arts in Modern Jewish History from Yeshiva University in New York. He earned his Bachelor of Science in Finance Summa Cum Laude from the Sy Syms School of Business of Yeshiva University in 2003. Aaron grew up in Montreal and is fluent in French and Hebrew.

---

The Emerging Markets Forum was created by the Centennial Group as a not-for-profit initiative to bring together high-level government and corporate leaders from around the world to engage in dialogue on the key economic, financial and social issues facing emerging market countries (EMCs).

The Forum is focused on some 70 emerging market economies in East and South Asia, Eurasia, Latin America and Africa that share prospects of superior economic performance, already have or seek to create a conducive business environment and are of near-term interest to private investors, both domestic and international. We expect our current list of EMCs to evolve over time, as countries' policies and prospects change.

Further details on the Forum and its meetings may be seen on our website at <http://www.emergingmarketsforum.org>

The Watergate Office Building, 2600 Virginia Avenue, NW, Suite 201  
Washington, DC 20037, USA. Tel:(1) 202 393 6663 Fax: (1) 202 393 6556  
Email: [info@emergingmarketsforum.org](mailto:info@emergingmarketsforum.org)